

## AGENTS FOR THE SALE OF GOVERNMENT PUBLICATIONS.

### IN INDIA.

R. CAMBRAY & Co., Calcutta.  
COMBRIDGE & Co., Bombay.  
M. GULAB SINGH & SONS, Mulid-l-Am Press, Lahore.  
HIGGINSDOTHAM & Co., Mount Road, Madras.  
V. KALYANARAMA IYER & Co., Esplanade, Madras.  
S. K. LAHIRI & Co., Calcutta.  
S. MURTHY & Co., Kapalee Press, Madras.  
G. A. NATHAN & Co., Madras.  
NEWMAN & Co., Calcutta.  
\* T. K. SITARAMA AIVAR, Kumbakonam.  
SUPERINTENDENT, AMERICAN BAPTIST MISSION PRESS, Rangoon.  
SUPERINTENDENT, NAZAR KANUN HIND PRESS, Allahabad.  
D. B. TARATOREVALA SONS & Co., Bombay.  
THACKER & Co. (Limited), Bombay.  
THACKER, SPINK & Co., Calcutta.

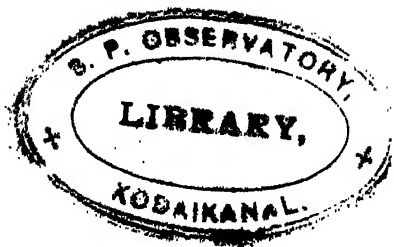
### IN ENGLAND.

E. ARNOLD, 41 and 43, Maddox Street, Bond Street, W., London.  
B. H. BLACKWELL, 59 and 61, Broad Street, Oxford.  
CONSTABLE & Co., 16, James Street, Haymarket, W., London.  
DEIGHTON, BELL & Co., Cambridge.  
HENRY M. KING & Co., 65, Cornhill, E.C., London.  
P. S. KING & SON, 9, Bridge Street, Westminster, S.W.  
KEGAN PAUL, TRENCH, TRIBNER & Co., Charing Cross Road, W.C., London.  
B. QUARITCH, 15, Piccadilly, W., London.

### ON THE CONTINENT.

FRIEDLÄNDER & SOHN, 11, Carlstrasse, Berlin.  
OTTO HARBASOWITZ, Leipzig.  
KARL W. HIRSCHMANN, Leipzig.  
ERNEST LEROUX, 28, Rue Bonaparte, Paris.  
MARTINUS NIJHOFF, The Hague, Holland.

\* Agent for sale of the Legislative Department publications.



*MADRAS DISTRICT GAZETTEERS.*



SOUTH ARCOT.

[PRICE, 1 *rupee*.]

[1 *shilling* 6 *pence*.]



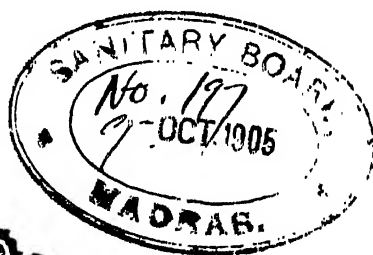
*MADRAS DISTRICT GAZETTEERS,*

---

STATISTICAL APPENDIX

FOR

SOUTH ARCOT DISTRICT.



MADRAS:

PRINTED BY THE SUPERINTENDENT, GOVERNMENT PRESS.

---

1905.



# TABLE OF CONTENTS.

TABLE		PAGE
	I. Area, Population, etc., in 1901 .. ..	1
"	II. Variation in Population since 1871 .. ..	1
"	III. Religions in 1901 .. ..	2
"	IV. Vital Statistics .. ..	3
"	V. Causes of Death .. ..	4
"	VI. Castes, Tribes and Races in 1901 .. ..	5
"	VII. Rainfall .. ..	7
"	VIII. Classification of area and principal crops in Fasli 1312 (1902-03) .. ..	9
"	IX. Demand, Collection and Balance of Cur- rent Land Revenue and Cesses .. ..	12
"	X. Holdings, Cultivation and Demand in Fasli 1312 (1902-03) .. ..	13
"	XI. Classification of area and money rates according to the last settlement— Part 1. Area under each money rate. 14 ,, 2. Classes and sorts included under each money rate .. ..	16
"	XII. Revenue payable by permanently-settled estates in Fasli 1312 (1902-03) .. ..	17
"	XIII. Rent-roll in Fasli 1310 (1900-01) .. ..	18
"	XIV. Remissions .. ..	19
"	XV. Prices in seers per rupee .. ..	20
"	XVI. Land Improvement Loans .. ..	23
"	XVII. Reserved Forest and Area proposed for reservation on 30th June 1903 .. ..	24
"	XVIII. Civil Justice .. ..	24
"	XIX. Criminal Justice .. ..	25
"	XX. Work of Criminal Courts .. ..	26
"	XXI. Police and Jails in 1902 .. ..	26
"	XXII. Salt .. ..	27
"	XXIII. Abkari and Opium .. ..	28
"	XXIV. Sea-borne Trade: Total Trade in each port .. ..	29
"	XXV. Do. : Chief Imports and Exports in selected ports .. ..	30

	PAGE
TABLER XXVI. Income-tax (Part IV. "Other sources" only) .. .. .	32
„ XXVII. Income and Expenditure of the Local Boards in 1902-03 .. .. .	35
„ XXVIII. Roads .. .. .	38
„ XXIX. Income and Expenditure of Municipalities in 1902-03 .. .. .	39
„ XXX. Education in 1901 .. .. .	41
„ XXXI. Schools and Scholars in 1902-03 .. .. .	42
„ XXXII. Expenditure on Schools in 1902-03 .. .. .	43
„ XXXIII. Hospitals and Dispensaries in 1902 .. .. .	44
„ XXXIV. Vaccination .. .. .	45
„ XXXV. Revenue Receipts .. .. .	46
„ XXXVI. List of Travellers' Bungalows .. .. .	47

---





# I.—Area, Population, etc., in 1901.

Taluks.	Area in square miles.	Number of		Population.			Urban population.			Density of population per square mile.	Percentage variation in population between 1891 and 1901.
		Towns.	Villages.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
<b>CHIDAMBARAM DIVISION.</b>											
Chidambaram...	402	2	336	204,368	141,870	152,008	33,021	15,588	18,038	734	+ 4.5
Vridhachalam.	576	1	205	242,140	118,830	123,804	9,433	4,808	4,625	420	+ 10.2
<b>CUDDALORE DIVISION.</b>											
Cuddalore ...	448	3	224	361,776	181,274	180,502	80,559	40,057	40,502	808	+ 7.3
<b>TINDIVANAM DIVISION.</b>											
Tindivanam ...	816	1	473	339,073	170,130	168,843	11,373	5,635	5,088	415	+ 7.3
Tiruvannamalai	1,009	1	400	244,085	123,530	121,540	17,000	8,410	8,053	242	+ 18.8
Villupuram ...	500	1	300	313,007	157,235	156,372	11,263	5,614	5,640	010	+ 3.9
<b>TIRUKKÓYLŪR DIVISION.</b>											
Kallakurveli ...	873	...	307	200,377	133,879	135,408	...	...	...	300	+ 12.5
Tirukkóylūr ...	584	1	350	285,008	142,407	142,061	8,617	4,161	4,450	483	+ 0.2
District Total.	5,217	10	2,745	2,340,804	1,168,167	1,181,727	171,035	84,329	87,006	450	+ 8.6

# II.—Variation in Population since 1871.

—	1901.	1891.	1881.	1871.
1	2	3	4	5
The whole district ...	2,340,804	2,162,851	* 1,814,738	* 1,755,817
<b>TOWNS.</b>				
Cuddalore † ...	52,216	47,355	43,545	40,200
Chidambaram † ...	10,900	18,640	19,837	15,519
Tiruvannamalai † ...	17,069	12,155	9,502	9,312
Panruti ...	15,205	8,956	20,172	6,962
Porto Novo ...	13,712	14,081	7,823	7,182
Nellikuppam ...	13,137	† 12,101	† 10,128	† 8,710
Tindivanam ...	11,373	9,195	3,526	† 6,632
Villupuram ...	11,263	7,950	8,241	5,691
Vridhachalam ...	9,433	7,803	7,347	5,439
Tirukkóylūr ...	8,617	5,732	† 6,267	† 5,801

\* Represents the population of the district according to the census taken in those years. The population entered under 1891 has been adjusted for changes in district area up to 1901.

† Municipal town.

‡ Population entered represents that of the revenue villages which now make up the town. Such areas were not treated as urban in the censuses of those years.

# III.—Religions in 1901.

Taluka.	Hindus.			Musalmans.			Christians.			Jains.			Others.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
CHIDAMBARAM DIVISION.															
Chidambaram	274,945	132,917	142,028	13,018	5,508	7,450	6,307	3,395	3,472	98	50	48	...	...	...
Vridhachalam	235,037	115,280	119,757	4,055	2,079	1,976	3,041	1,473	1,568	7	4	3	...	...	...
CUDDALORE DIVISION.															
Cuddalore	344,561	172,558	172,003	9,540	4,793	4,747	7,476	3,818	3,658	195	103	92	4	2	2
TINDIVANAM DIVISION.															
Tindivanam	314,607	157,903	156,704	7,908	4,090	3,818	12,524	6,200	6,324	3,984	1,937	1,997	...	...	...
Tiruvannamalai	229,071	114,909	114,162	7,459	3,878	3,581	6,802	3,359	3,449	753	390	363	...	...	...
Villupuram	293,687	147,359	146,278	6,928	3,528	3,400	12,341	6,030	6,321	696	327	369	5	1	4
TIRUKKOVILUR DIVISION.															
Kallakurichi	254,418	126,444	128,014	9,463	4,819	4,644	5,496	2,056	2,840	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tirukkóvilur	266,272	132,944	133,328	6,605	3,426	3,179	11,976	5,924	6,054	213	113	100	...	...	...
District Total	2,212,548	1,100,274	1,112,274	64,976	32,181	32,795	66,465	32,785	33,680	5,896	2,924	2,972	9	3	6

IV.—*Fatal Statistics.*

Taluk.	Ratio per 1,000 of population of																		
	Births.									Deaths.									
	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
CHIDAMBARAM DIVISION.																			
Chidambaram ... ..	32	27	35	34	30	32	33	31	29	30	28	28	32	27	27	32	23	33	25
Vridhalachalam ... ..	26	25	29	30	29	27	26	26	29	30	16	23	25	23	21	24	21	23	24
CUDDAIGRE DIVISION.																			
Cuddalore ... ..	28	25	29	27	23	21	28	27	26	26	21	23	21	24	20	25	26	22	22
TINDIVANAM DIVISION.																			
Tindivanam ... ..	36	33	35	34	28	28	28	33	25	32	18	21	19	18	17	20	16	19	21
Tiruvannamalai ... ..	31	32	31	35	32	30	29	34	24	29	14	18	18	18	17	16	18	17	18
Villupuram ... ..	35	34	35	36	27	27	26	31	29	32	20	25	22	24	24	25	22	22	23
TIRUKKOVILUR DIVISION.																			
Kallakurubi ... ..	27	26	30	29	29	30	28	31	27	30	15	19	21	17	17	19	20	23	19
Tirukkóvilur ... ..	36	34	38	39	33	37	33	35	32	38	21	27	26	27	24	29	27	25	24
TOWN CIRCLES.																			
Chidambaram ... ..	30	29	24	29	25	34	39	32	30	28	31	35	35	30	31	34	33	39	32
Cuddalore ... ..	30	30	37	43	37	42	37	38	36	37	19	21	22	28	31	34	30	30	25
Porto Novo ... ..	7	10	14	16	11	12	15	13	13	12	9	12	11	13	22	11	11	17	7
Tiruvannamalai ... ..	17	15	11	17	25	44	47	45	38	39	13	16	8	13	18	28	29	31	38
Total for the district ...	31	29	33	33	29	29	29	31	28	31	19	23	23	23	21	24	21	23	22

NOTE.—This table excludes the statistics relating to Europeans and Eurasians.

## V.—Causes of Death.

Average of the statistics for the five years ending 1902.

Taluks.	Ratio of deaths per 10,000 of population from						Total.
	Cholera.	Small-pox.	Fevers.	Dysentery and diarrhoea.	Injuries.	All other causes.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
<b>CHIDAMBARAM DIVISION.</b>							
Chidambaram ... ..	50	5	54	5	4	162	280
Vridhachalam ... ..	26	11	60	4	3	105	218
<b>CUDDALORE DIVISION.</b>							
Cuddalore ... ..	26	8	44	6	3	154	241
<b>TINDIVANAM DIVISION.</b>							
Tindivanam ... ..	17	9	31	9	5	130	201
Tiruvannamalai ... ..	10	7	73	7	4	57	158
Vilupuram ... ..	23	10	36	4	6	155	234
<b>TIRUKKÓYILŪR DIVISION.</b>							
Kallakurohi ... ..	18	6	95	3	4	65	191
TirukkóyilŪr ... ..	26	18	50	3	4	146	247
<b>TOWN CIRCLES.</b>							
Chidambaram ... ..	40	5	44	33	10	197	329
Cuddalore ... ..	12	4	51	33	9	175	284
Nellikuppam * ... ..	3	1	10	...	...	20	34
Panruti * ... ..	21	1	17	15	2	92	148
Porto Novo ... ..	20	4	17	...	1	70	112
Tindivanam * ... ..	3	...	23	12	3	81	122
Tiruvannamalai ... ..	8	2	30	49	3	167	208
Vilupuram * ... ..	17	27	37	5	5	156	247
Total for the district ...	24	9	54	6	4	125	222

NOTE.—This table excludes the statistics relating to Europeans and Eurasians.  
 \* Treated as town from 1902 only.

VI.—*Castes, Tribes and Races in 1901.*

NOTE.—Castes numbering less than 100 are included under "Others" and not shown separately.

Caste, tribe or race.	Strength.	Caste, tribe or race.	Strength.
1	2	1	2
I.—HINDU AND ANIMIST CASTES.		I.—HINDU AND ANIMIST CASTES— <i>cont.</i>	
(a) <i>Tamil.</i>		(b) <i>Telugu—cont.</i>	
Palli ... ..	728,353	Oddo ... ..	28,804
Paraiyan ... ..	556,249	Chakkiliyan ... ..	10,930
Vellála ... ..	145,563	Kamma ... ..	18,070
Idaiyan ... ..	103,735	Kómuti ... ..	13,891
Kammálan ... ..	43,170	Dévanga ... ..	0,243
Kaikólan ... ..	39,101	Sálo ... ..	7,087
Nuttamán ... ..	28,641	Bráhmaṇ ... ..	5,431
Bráhmaṇ ... ..	25,772	Golla ... ..	2,622
Vániyan ... ..	24,701	Ippara ... ..	1,959
Vannán ... ..	24,420	Dommará ... ..	1,903
Ambattan ... ..	24,370	Janappan ... ..	1,600
Malayáli ... ..	21,214	Vadugun ... ..	1,322
Chottá ... ..	20,143	Jógi ... ..	1,256
Malaimán ... ..	20,007	Sátáni ... ..	1,210
Irala ... ..	19,248	Rázu ... ..	1,168
Aganudaiyan ... ..	16,127	Vaisya ... ..	976
Valluvan ... ..	15,491	Velama ... ..	908
Shánán ... ..	15,175	Mutrácha ... ..	745
Kusavan ... ..	14,421	Tottaiyan ... ..	608
Muttiraiyan ... ..	11,942	Dásari ... ..	308
Sembadavan ... ..	11,830	Mádtiga ... ..	384
Kanakkan ... ..	11,640	Tsákala ... ..	170
Kuravan ... ..	10,358	Idiga ... ..	157
Pattanavan ... ..	7,067	Othors ... ..	285
Karaiyan ... ..	5,175		
Pandáram ... ..	3,210	Total (b) ... ..	220,840
Panisavan ... ..	2,841		
Sénaikkudaiyan ... ..	2,671	(c) <i>Malayálam</i> ... ..	30
Kallan ... ..	2,009		
Ándi ... ..	1,845	(d) <i>Canarase.</i>	
Káttádi ... ..	1,183		
Nókkun ... ..	939	Korumban ... ..	12,823
Panikkun ... ..	359	Bráhmaṇ ... ..	3,786
Pullan ... ..	331	Jangam ... ..	2,594
Mélakkáran ... ..	291	Iingáyat ... ..	1,827
Dási ... ..	239	Kannuadiyan ... ..	810
Maravan ... ..	118		
Othors ... ..	149	Total (d) ... ..	21,840
Total (a) ... ..	1,963,188	(e) <i>Other Madras Languages.</i>	
(b) <i>Telugu.</i>			
Kápu ... ..	50,952	Rájpút ... ..	1,476
Baliya ... ..	49,143	Bráhmaṇ ... ..	1,283
		Mahráti ... ..	1,216

## VI.—Castes, Tribes and Races in 1901—cont.

Caste, tribe or race.	Strength.	Caste, tribe or race.	Strength.
1	2	1	2
<b>I.—HINDU AND ANIMIST CASTES—cont.</b>		<b>II.—MUSALMAN TRIBES—cont.</b>	
(e) <i>Other Madras Languages—cont.</i>			
Lambádi ... ..	978	Dúdákula ... ..	247
Kshatriya ... ..	515	Arab ... ..	180
Káttu-Mahráti ... ..	468	Jonagán ... ..	175
Patnúlákáru ... ..	446	Musulmán ... ..	132
Bondili ... ..	172	Marakkáyar ... ..	129
Others ... ..	15	Others ... ..	424
Total (e) ...	6,599	Total II ...	64,976
(f) <i>Foreign Languages.</i>	51	<b>III.—CHRISTIAN RACES.</b>	
Total I ...	2,212,548	Native Christian ... ..	65,748
<b>II.—MUSALMAN TRIBES.</b>		Kuráshian ... ..	479
Sheik ... ..	38,858	Others ... ..	238
Labbei ... ..	9,368	Total III ...	66,465
Saiyad ... ..	7,179	<b>IV.—OTHERS.</b>	
Pathán ... ..	6,401	Jain ... ..	5,896
Naváyat ... ..	1,008	Others ... ..	9
Moghal ... ..	875	Total IV ...	5,905
		District Total ...	2,340,894

# VII.—Rainfall.

Names of rain-gauge stations.	Average rainfall (1870—1908) in inches in												
	January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.	December.	Whole year.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
CHIDAMBARAM TALUK.													
Bhuvanagiri *	0.95	0.63	0.16	0.58	1.43	1.90	3.04	5.42	5.88	10.45	12.25	8.98	51.67
Chidambaram	0.95	0.71	0.21	0.69	1.97	1.66	2.87	5.65	5.86	9.93	14.91	8.87	54.28
Mánambádi (Porto Novo) †	1.25	1.28	0.04	1.94	0.78	1.01	3.01	3.94	8.68	12.73	14.87	13.37	62.30
Mannargudi *	0.90	0.70	0.13	0.75	1.88	1.45	2.22	5.25	6.21	9.47	12.17	8.10	49.23
Srinushnam ‡	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
VRIDDHÁCHALAM TALUK.													
Tittagudi §	0.44	0.80	0.23	1.04	2.84	1.98	2.48	4.42	6.33	7.71	6.71	4.87	39.85
Vriddhachalam	0.31	0.51	0.30	0.83	2.09	1.78	2.88	5.74	5.95	7.49	7.72	4.71	40.31
CUDDALORE TALUK.													
Cuddalore	0.88	0.71	0.30	0.87	1.57	1.70	3.23	5.53	5.70	10.21	14.87	8.43	53.50
Kurinjiyadi †	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Panruti *	0.65	0.72	0.10	0.79	1.79	2.16	3.70	5.05	6.62	9.07	10.09	6.80	47.54
TINDIVANAM TALUK.													
Gingee §	0.48	0.33	0.13	0.84	2.10	2.33	3.15	5.98	7.07	6.70	7.05	4.44	40.60
Marakkánam *	0.57	0.31	0.12	0.73	1.06	1.60	3.15	6.35	5.91	9.75	13.42	6.93	50.40
Tindivanam	0.40	0.66	0.23	0.69	2.35	1.90	3.43	5.94	7.26	8.59	8.90	4.40	44.75

\* 1881-1908.

† 1895-1903.

‡ Registration commenced on 23<sup>rd</sup> Ma ch 1903.

§ Registration commenced on 1<sup>st</sup> March 1903.

§ 1880-1903.

VII.—Rainfall—cont.

Names of rain-gauge stations.	Average rainfall (1870—1908) in inches in												
	January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.	December.	Whole Year.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
TIRUVANNÁMALAI TALUK.													
Chengam *	0.34	0.40	0.44	0.84	3.05	2.02	2.64	4.63	6.47	7.83	5.69	2.74	37.09
Tiruvannámalai	0.42	0.63	0.48	0.72	3.62	1.66	2.65	4.64	6.46	7.00	6.33	3.04	37.65
VILLUPURAM TALUK.													
Vánúr *	0.69	0.53	0.18	0.53	1.40	1.15	3.04	5.40	5.22	8.97	11.10	7.23	44.84
Villupuram	0.47	0.55	0.18	0.71	2.02	1.95	3.32	5.63	6.32	7.96	8.06	4.69	41.86
KALLAKURCHI TALUK.													
Kallakurchi	0.53	0.74	0.29	1.01	3.42	2.10	2.60	5.02	5.96	7.43	6.59	3.57	39.26
TIRUKKÓYLŪR TALUK.													
Tirukkóylūr	0.30	0.55	0.19	0.73	2.44	2.43	3.34	5.67	7.16	6.95	6.56	3.45	39.77
Ulundūrpettai *	0.55	0.83	0.22	0.74	2.51	2.38	3.34	5.66	6.04	6.83	8.14	5.09	42.33
District average	0.50	0.63	0.22	0.77	2.37	1.90	3.03	5.46	6.29	8.15	9.36	5.20	43.88

\* 1880-1903.



VIII.—Classification of area and principal crops in Fasil 1312 (1902-03).

Items.	Chidambaram Division.		Cuddalore Division.	Tindivanam Division.			Tirukkóyilár Division.		District Total.
	Chidambaram Taluk.	Viduthá-chalam Taluk.		Tindivanam Taluk.	Tiruvannámélai Taluk.	Villupuram Taluk.	Kallakuruchi Taluk.	Tirukkóyilár Taluk.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	ACRES.	ACRES.	ACRES.	ACRES.	ACRES.	ACRES.	ACRES.	ACRES.	ACRES.
Government (Ryotwar) land	242,410	307,980	255,648	504,038	624,581	307,008	396,918	338,778	3,037,811
Minor inam	11,660	10,230	11,232	10,522	8,429	8,512	9,140	8,102	77,857
Whole inam	3,200	3,200	14,080	7,680	4,480	8,820	6,999	11,520	59,479
Zamindari	...	...	5,760	...	8,320	1,280	142,463	5,760	168,583
Total area by survey	257,270	331,440	286,720	522,240	645,760	325,120	555,520	364,160	3,338,290
Forests	8,403	35,330	20,997	31,201	199,747	16,319	58,357	48,352	418,706
Not available for cultivation	47,229	98,038	48,736	151,375	95,728	67,666	91,390	84,997	686,169
Culturable waste other than fallow	6,809	13,006	17,919	20,974	64,814	14,497	64,882	19,056	221,957
Current fallows	20,450	21,026	21,995	40,913	28,495	24,950	25,050	28,866	206,745
Net area cropped	174,325	201,400	170,078	278,198	201,547	200,447	176,599	190,180	1,592,719
Area shown in village accounts	257,216	369,820	279,725	522,655	590,331	323,869	416,278	366,401	3,126,296
Irrigated by Government canals	114,213	8,581	14,208	...	1,776	3,802	3,754	9,343	155,177
Do. by private canals	...	...	...	...	452	...	...	850	1,302
Do. by tanks	2,406	17,451	22,303	62,281	29,979	46,687	29,779	41,261	232,097
Do. by wells	438	3,505	7,806	18,504	15,479	14,272	11,437	4,520	75,461
Do. by other sources	915	2,710	5,496	2,125	1,142	2,250	1,505	1,125	17,268
Total area irrigated	117,972	32,247	49,813	82,910	43,828	66,461	46,475	57,099	601,305

## VIII.—Classification of area and principal crops in Fasil 1312 (1902-03)—cont.

Items.	Chidambaram Division.		Cuddalore Division.	Tindivanam Division.			Tirukkóylúr Division.		District Total.
	Chidambaram Taluk.	Vridhdhachalam Taluk.	Cuddalore Taluk.	Tindivanam Taluk.	Tiruvannamalai Taluk.	Villupuram Taluk.	Kallakurichi Taluk.	Tirukkóylúr Taluk.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Area under—	ACRES.	ACRES.	ACRES.	ACRES.	ACRES.	ACRES.	ACRES.	ACRES.	ACRES.
Cereals and pulses—									
Rice ...	134,241	82,868	56,939	95,378	45,159	72,551	39,961	61,527	537,524
Cholam ...	759	6,562	295	9,018	4,187	5,770	10,680	6,594	43,815
Cambu ...	10,396	40,603	31,435	24,197	41,340	22,114	37,312	60,793	268,185
Ragi ...	5,201	20,754	11,103	22,172	20,549	18,023	22,990	13,883	134,675
Others ...	8,729	58,078	27,625	68,006	85,001	28,643	56,884	27,143	360,109
Total	150,326	158,970	127,397	218,771	196,236	147,101	167,177	169,880	1,344,258
Oil-seeds—									
Groundnut ...	19,240	39,801	53,608	75,586	18,723	61,320	20,719	54,251	343,248
Til or gingelly ...	6,652	13,040	13,549	6,704	9,101	14,370	4,659	6,542	74,617
Others ...	292	769	581	787	5,220	269	619	688	9,225
Total	26,184	53,610	67,738	83,077	33,044	75,959	25,997	61,481	427,090
Condiments and spices									
Sugarcane, etc. ...	400	2,747	364	1,050	2,767	725	2,453	318	10,824
Fibres ...	311	479	1,043	434	325	877	3,824	799	8,092
	40	997	21	658	2	511	147	114	2,490

VIII.—Classification of area and principal crops in Fashli 1312 (1092-03)—cont.

Items.	Chidambaram Division.		Cuddalore Division.	Tindivanam Division.			Tirukkóyilúr Division.		District Total.
	Chidam-baram Taluk.	Vridhdháchalam Taluk.	Cuddalore Taluk.	Tindi-vanam Taluk.	Tiruvannámalai Taluk.	Villu-puram Taluk.	Kalla-kúrchí Taluk.	Tiruk-kóyilúr Taluk.	
	2		4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Indigo	ACRES. 536	ACRES. 874	ACRES. 5,724	ACRES. 3,500	ACRES. 243	ACRES. 8,054	ACRES. 1,298	ACRES. 3,485	ACRES. 23,714
Drugs and narcotics	529	540	247	203	1,511	130	885	511	4,556
Fodder crops	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Orchards and garden produce	1,783	530	21,433	4,970	553	2,942	569	962	33,742
Miscellaneous non-food crops	4,559	2,032	6,490	4,806	147	4,111	635	1,287	24,087
Total area cropped	193,668	220,179	230,457	317,469	234,828	240,410	202,985	238,837	1,878,833
Deduct area cropped more than once	19,343	18,779	60,379	39,276	33,281	39,963	26,386	48,707	286,114
Net area cropped	174,325	201,400	170,078	278,193	201,547	200,447	176,599	190,130	1,592,719

**IX.—Demand, Collection and Balance of Current Land Revenue and Cesses (in thousands of rupees).**

Taluka.	Demand.										Collected or written off.										Balance.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																		
	1904.					1905.					1906.					1907.					1908.					1909.					1910.					1911.					1912.					1913.					1914.					1915.					1916.					1917.					1918.					1919.					1920.					1921.					1922.					1923.					1924.					1925.					1926.					1927.					1928.					1929.					1930.					1931.					1932.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																										
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																			
CHIDAMBARAM DIVISION.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																							

# X.—Holdings, Cultivation, and Demand in Fash 1312 (1902-03).

Taluk.	Total holdings.						Cultivation including waste charged.						Miscellaneous revenue.	Total ryotwar demand.	Census (Land and Village Census).	Total demand of Land Revenue Ryotwar, Miscellaneous and Cesses.			
	Dry.			Wet.			Total.			Dry.							Wet.		
	Extent.	Assessment.	Acres.	Extent.	Assessment.	Acres.	Extent.	Assessment.	Acres.	Extent.	Assessment including water-rate.	Acres.					Extent.	Assessment including second crop charge.	
2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15						
CHIDAMBARAM DIVISION.	ACRES.	RS.	ACRES.	RS.	ACRES.	RS.	ACRES.	RS.	ACRES.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.					
Chidambaram ..	75,697	1,86,693	102,881	6,15,669	178,578	7,52,367	75,697	1,77,139	102,881	6,29,580	97,421	8,85,261	94,579	9,29,840					
Vridhachalam ..	167,453	3,96,484	13,570	1,07,232	136,525	4,49,706	167,953	3,55,747	13,570	1,12,093	92,550	5,46,038	58,560	6,04,598					
Cuddalore DIVISION.																			
Cuddalore ..	135,457	2,11,293	31,969	1,87,956	167,426	3,99,249	135,457	2,94,062	31,969	2,00,566	32,448	4,54	51,731	5,06,187					
TIRUVANAM DIVISION.																			
Tiruvanam ..	219,751	2,70,685	61,740	2,92,085	231,491	5,68,750	219,751	3,13,481	61,740	3,18,919	47,151	6,72,365	74,316	7,46,681					
Tiruvannamalai ..	135,042	1,49,259	28,704	1,34,668	103,746	2,77,927	135,042	1,68,427	28,457	1,47,687	66,082	3,37,171	40,307	3,97,598					
Villupuram ..	155,139	2,44,914	49,171	2,64,662	204,890	5,09,576	155,159	2,84,285	49,171	2,81,030	62,221	6,12,315	65,381	6,77,696					
TIRUKOYLUR DIVISION.																			
Kallakurichi ..	126,675	1,90,038	27,289	1,56,431	153,914	3,36,489	126,675	2,02,698	27,289	1,80,243	51,061	4,27,278	48,452	4,75,090					
Tirukoylur ..	143,897	1,94,151	43,963	2,44,779	187,690	4,38,680	143,897	2,17,689	43,916	2,68,956	39,977	5,07,502	57,163	5,64,526					
Hazar collections.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,243	2,246	...	2,246					
Total ..	1,150,431	17,29,532	364,267	20,03,512	1,525,698	37,27,034	1,150,431	10,48,469	363,923	21,39,574	4,02,707	44,14,452	4,90,579	49,05,031					

NOTE.—The difference between column 13 and the sum of columns 9, 11 and 12 is due to the fact that column 13 excludes the amount (Rs. 70,298) of fixed and seasonal remissions.

# XI.—Classification of area and money rates according to the last settlement.

PART 1.—Area under each money rate.

Particulars.	Dry.									
	Chidambaram Division.		Cuddalore Division.	Tindivanam Division.			Tirukkóyilár Division.		District Total.	
	Chidam- baram Taluk.	Vridhdá- chalam Taluk.	Cuddalore Taluk.	Tindi- vanam Taluk.	Tiruvanná- malai Taluk.	Villupuram Taluk.	Kallakuruchi Taluk.	Tiruk- kóyilár Taluk.		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
	ACRES.	ACRES.	ACRES.	ACRES.	ACRES.	ACRES.	ACRES.	ACRES.	ACRES.	
Rs. A.										
3 8	274	245	...	15	...	25	...	10	589	
3 0	3,329	8,089	2,661	412	...	1,717	448	148	15,802	
2 8	13,249	43,094	11,035	1,655	...	10,033	4,620	1,558	85,244	
2 0	23,296	88,173	38,026	18,945	2,315	39,622	24,270	17,947	247,594	
1 8	21,577	59,286	34,168	61,436	15,483	56,278	42,661	41,314	332,098	
1 4	13,586	23,119	15,230	85,812	42,552	33,035	51,550	51,244	316,128	
1 0	3,562	8,624	37,257	64,479	67,616	20,233	45,148	32,975	279,894	
0 12	1,581	2,583	15,403	38,287	65,313	4,693	30,021	11,173	164,054	
0 8	...	...	...	6,488	28,127	762	10,202	708	46,287	
0 6	...	...	...	...	4,819	...	...	...	4,819	
Special rate.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
2 8	...	70	...	145	477	32	...	49	773	
Grand Total ...	79,454	233,283	153,750	267,674	226,702	166,425	208,918	157,026	1,493,262	

XI.—Classification of area and money rates according to the last settlement—cont.

PART I.—Area under each money rate.

Particulars.	Wet.									
	Chidambaram Division.			Cuddalore Division.		Tindivanam Division.			Tirukkóyilur Division.	
	Chidambaram Taluk.	Vridhdhachalam Taluk.		Cuddalore Taluk.		Tindivanam Taluk.	Tiruvannamalai Taluk.	Villupuram Taluk.	Kallakurichi Taluk.	Tirukkóyilur Taluk.
Money rates.	ACRES.	ACRES.	ACRES.	ACRES.	ACRES.	ACRES.	ACRES.	ACRES.	ACRES.	ACRES.
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	District Total.
AS. A.	59	28	750	...	...	...	...	...	25	145
9 0	6,589	1,270	2,489	409	...	1,400	...	...	301	1,484
8 0	24,415	3,027	5,869	3,290	552	6,813	552	...	4,000	6,196
7 0	37,537	5,462	6,136	9,792	3,435	11,823	3,435	...	9,455	12,213
6 0	24,339	4,988	6,212	13,707	7,152	12,741	7,152	...	7,440	11,726
5 0	8,458	2,457	5,098	13,177	9,322	9,361	9,322	...	4,599	7,523
4 8	1,517	1,211	4,407	12,408	5,993	5,694	5,993	...	1,762	3,359
4 0	289	451	1,263	9,025	2,946	1,987	2,946	...	193	772
3 8	8	161	54	2,944	407	405	407	...	58	29
3 0	...	18	30	182	76	43	76	...	41	...
2 8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grand Total ..	103,191	19,073	32,933	64,924	28,983	50,807	27,879	43,447	...	370,797

## XI—PART 2.—Classes and sorts included under each money rate.

Soil.		Dry.						Wet.							
		First group.		Second group.		Third group.		First class.		Second class.		Third class.		Fourth class.	
Class.	Sort.	Taram.	Rate.	Taram.	Rate.	Taram.	Rate.	Taram.	Rate.	Taram.	Rate.	Taram.	Rate.	Taram.	Rate.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
		RS.	A.	RS.	A.	RS.	A.	RS.	A.	RS.	A.	RS.	A.	RS.	A.
III	1	1	3 8	2	3 0	3	2 8	2	8 0	3	7 0	4	6 0	5	5 0
	2	2	3 0	3	2 8	4	2 0	3	7 0	4	6 0	5	5 0	6	4 8
	3	3	2 8	4	2 0	5	1 8	4	6 0	5	5 0	6	4 8	7	4 0
	4	4	2 0	5	1 8	6	1 4	5	5 0	6	4 8	7	4 0	8	3 8
	5	5	1 8	6	1 4	7	1 0	6	4 8	7	4 0	8	3 8	9	3 0
IV	1	2	3 0	3	2 8	4	2 0	1	9 0	2	8 0	3	7 0	4	6 0
	2	3	2 8	4	2 0	5	1 8	2	8 0	3	7 0	4	6 0	5	5 0
	3	4	2 0	5	1 8	6	1 4	3	7 0	4	6 0	5	5 0	6	4 8
	4	5	1 8	6	1 4	7	1 0	4	6 0	5	5 0	6	4 8	7	4 0
	5	6	1 4	7	1 0	8	0 12	5	5 0	6	4 8	7	4 0	8	3 8
V	1	4	2 0	5	1 8	6	1 4	3	7 0	4	6 0	5	5 0	6	4 8
	2	5	1 8	6	1 4	7	1 0	4	6 0	5	5 0	6	4 8	7	4 0
	3	6	1 4	7	1 0	8	0 12	5	5 0	6	4 8	7	4 0	8	3 8
	4	7	1 0	8	0 12	9	0 8	6	4 8	7	4 0	8	3 8	9	3 0
	5	8	0 12	9	0 8	10	0 6	7	4 0	8	3 8	9	3 0	10	2 8
VII	1	3	2 8	4	2 0	5	1 8	2	8 0	3	7 0	4	6 0	5	5 0
	2	4	2 0	5	1 8	6	1 4	3	7 0	4	6 0	5	5 0	6	4 8
	3	5	1 8	6	1 4	7	1 0	4	6 0	5	5 0	6	4 8	7	4 0
	4	6	1 4	7	1 0	8	0 12	5	5 0	6	4 8	7	4 0	8	3 8
	5	7	1 0	8	0 12	9	0 8	6	4 8	7	4 0	8	3 8	9	3 0
VIII	1	4	2 0	5	1 8	6	1 4	3	7 0	4	6 0	5	5 0	6	4 8
	2	5	1 8	6	1 4	7	1 0	4	6 0	5	5 0	6	4 8	7	4 0
	3	6	1 4	7	1 0	8	0 12	5	5 0	6	4 8	7	4 0	8	3 8
	4	7	1 0	8	0 12	9	0 8	6	4 8	7	4 0	8	3 8	9	3 0
	5	8	0 12	9	0 8	10	0 6	7	4 0	8	3 8	9	3 0	10	2 8
XII	1	4	2 0	5	1 8	6	1 4	3	7 0	4	6 0	5	5 0	6	4 8
	2	5	1 8	6	1 4	7	1 0	4	6 0	5	5 0	6	4 8	7	4 0
	3	6	1 4	7	1 0	8	0 12	5	5 0	6	4 8	7	4 0	8	3 8
XIII	1	5	1 8	6	1 4	7	1 0	4	6 0	5	5 0	6	4 8	7	4 0
	2	6	1 4	7	1 0	8	0 12	5	5 0	6	4 8	7	4 0	8	3 8
	3	7	1 0	8	0 12	9	0 8	6	4 8	7	4 0	8	3 8	9	3 0
XIV	1	6	1 4	7	1 0	8	0 12	5	5 0	6	4 8	7	4 0	8	3 8
	2	7	1 0	8	0 12	9	0 8	6	4 8	7	4 0	8	3 8	9	3 0
	3	8	0 12	9	0 8	10	0 6	7	4 0	8	3 8	9	3 0	10	2 8



**XII.—Revenue payable by permanently-settled estates in  
Fusli 1812 (1902-03).**

Serial number.	Taluks and estates.	Peishcush.	Land-cess.	Miscellaneous revenue.	Total.
1	2	3	4	5	6
	<b>CUDDALORE DIVISION.</b>	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
	<i>Cuddalore Taluk.</i>				
1	Alagiyannattam ... ..	2,142	173	...	2,315
2	Chennappanáyakanpálayam and Naduvirapattu ... ..	3,991	299	...	4,290
	Total ...	6,133	472		6,605
	<b>TINDIVANAM DIVISION.</b>				
	<i>Tiruvannámalaí Taluk.</i>				
3	Véttavalam ... ..	33	662	...	695
	<i>Villupuram Taluk.</i>				
4	Mandagappattu ... ..	2,446	186	..	2,632
5	Véttavalam (Malliyappattu village) ... ..	...	93	...	93
	Total ...	2,446	279	...	2,725
	<b>TIRUKKÓYILÚR DIVISION.</b>				
	<i>Tirukkóyilúr Taluk.</i>				
6	Véttavalam ... ..	37	494	...	531
	District Total ...	8,649	1,907	...	10,556

XIII.—*Rent-roll in Fashi 1310 (1900-01).*

Taluka.	Single and joint pattas, excluding miscellaneous pattas.									
	Rs. one and under.	Rs. 1 to 10.	Rs. 10 to 30.	Rs. 30 to 50.	Rs. 50 to 100.	Rs. 100 to 250.	Rs. 250 to 500.	Rs. 500 to 1,000.	Over Rs. 1,000.	Total.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
CHIDAMBARAM DIVISION.										
Chidambaram.	5,555	23,770	10,531	2,720	2,138	1,054	156	47	5	45,976
Vridhdhachalam.	5,423	30,939	9,812	1,810	861	176	8	2	...	49,031
Cuddalore DIVISION.										
Cuddalore ...	7,204	28,690	7,685	1,540	927	352	51	10	...	46,468
TINDIVANAM DIVISION.										
Tindivanam.	8,993	34,425	11,754	2,959	1,456	400	53	...	...	60,040
Tiruvannamalai.	7,153	14,863	6,753	1,316	540	95	8	...	...	30,728
Villupuram.	9,449	34,507	9,595	2,016	1,114	348	28	2	...	57,058
TIRUKKÓYILÚR DIVISION.										
Kallakurchi.	654	38,139	7,848	1,306	532	114	4	1	...	48,598
Tirukkóyilúr.	8,956	34,128	8,637	1,657	806	241	24	3	...	54,452
District Total.	53,387	239,461	72,615	15,332	8,374	2,780	332	65	5	302,351

(In thousands of rupees.)

19

## XV.—Prices in seers per rupee.

Fasli.	Chidambaram Division.				Cuddalore Division.			Tindivanam Division.				Tiruk-kóvilūr Division.		District average.
	Chidambaram Taluk.				Cuddalore Taluk.			Tindi- vanam Taluk.	Tiruvannā- malai Taluk.	Villupuram Taluk.	Kallakurchi Taluk.	Tirukkóvilūr Taluk.		
	Chidam- baram.	Mannārgudi.	Porto Novo.	Vriddhā- chalam.	Cuddalore.	Panrutā (Tiruvadi).	Tiruppāp- puliūr.	Marakkánam.	Tindivanam.	Tiruvannāpá- malai.	Villupuram.	Kallakurchi.	Tirukkóvilūr.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Rice (second sort).														
1303	11·3	..	11·3	11·8	12·6	11·5	12·0	...	12·7	13·2	11·7	13·0	12·4	12·1
1304	12·3	...	12·7	12·8	13·6	13·6	13·2	...	14·2	13·7	14·1	14·1	14·7	13·5
1305	14·7	...	15·0	15·2	13·6	15·6	14·9	...	14·6	14·3	15·4	15·6	14·8	14·9
1306	13·4	...	13·8	14·0	12·6	13·5	13·2	...	12·7	12·7	13·7	15·4	13·3	13·4
1307	10·3	...	10·3	10·4	9·8	10·2	10·7	...	10·5	10·3	10·0	11·7	10·5	10·4
1308	13·2	15·0	...	12·2	12·0	11·6	...	16·5	13·1	13·4	11·6	12·5	12·3	12·5
1309	11·1	11·5	...	11·5	11·5	11·6	...	12·7	12·3	12·6	12·2	13·6	11·7	12·0
1310	10·3	10·0	...	9·6	9·6	9·8	...	9·6	9·5	10·1	9·9	10·0	9·5	9·8
1311	12·0	11·7	...	10·9	11·1	11·0	...	10·4	10·4	10·9	10·5	10·4	10·0	10·8
1312	13·3	12·7	...	11·6	12·4	12·1	...	12·5	12·5	13·0	12·3	12·8	11·4	12·4
Paddy (first sort).														
1303	17·3	...	18·6	19·1	18·1	19·2	17·6	...	21·0	18·8	...	19·8	20·4	19·0
1304	21·2	...	21·3	21·2	20·4	20·5	19·7	...	24·0	22·7	...	21·7	22·9	21·6
1305	22·8	...	23·9	24·9	21·7	22·6	21·8	...	25·6	24·0	...	24·9	26·3	23·9
1306	20·4	...	21·0	23·8	20·9	20·5	19·7	...	22·0	20·5	...	23·1	22·9	21·5
1307	15·9	...	16·6	17·4	16·1	15·9	15·8	...	16·9	16·3	14·5	17·1	18·0	16·6
1308	19·1	24·6	...	20·4	18·6	20·1	...	24·5	21·7	20·0	20·5	18·0	21·4	20·2
1309	17·7	20·6	...	20·1	17·8	16·1	...	20·6	20·1	19·4	17·6	19·2	20·0	19·2
1310	14·5	14·0	...	16·6	13·7	15·3	...	15·2	15·5	14·9	13·8	15·2	15·8	14·9
1311	17·8	18·6	...	18·2	16·5	16·7	...	16·3	17·6	17·3	16·3	15·8	15·7	16·9
1312	19·2	18·2	...	...	19·0	19·4	...	20·0	21·6	20·6	19·7	19·4	*20·2	19·9
Paddy (second sort).														
1303	19·4	...	19·8	20·2	20·2	23·0	19·8	...	24·4	21·8	19·6	21·5	21·6	20·8
1304	22·1	...	22·0	22·8	22·6	22·8	21·8	...	28·1	24·0	22·6	23·9	25·9	23·1
1305	24·3	...	26·7	25·6	24·4	25·9	24·8	...	28·0	23·5	28·1	27·0	29·6	25·7
1306	22·9	...	22·9	21·8	22·6	22·6	21·3	...	23·8	21·9	22·0	25·8	...	22·9
1307	17·0	...	17·8	17·2	16·9	17·1	16·5	...	17·8	16·9	16·0	18·5	...	17·3
1308	21·7	26·5	...	...	21·8	18·8	..	26·5	27·8	21·8	21·1	20·6	...	21·9
1309	19·1	21·1	...	†16·5	18·8	19·0	...	21·0	21·7	20·1	20·7	22·1	†27·2	20·4
1310	17·1	17·6	...	15·6	15·8	16·1	...	15·2	15·7	16·2	16·4	16·7	...	16·3
1311	18·8	19·7	...	16·8	17·8	17·6	...	16·3	17·6	18·0	17·4	17·5	17·9	17·8
1312	20·5	22·2	...	20·2	21·4	21·2	...	20·6	22·4	22·1	20·8	21·5	†10·0	21·2

\* Sold only from December to June.

† Sold only from February to June.

‡ Sold in August, September and October only.

§ Sold only from July to November and in March and April

## XV.—Prices in seers per rupee—cont.

Fasli.	Chidambaram Division.				Cuddalore Division.			Tindivanam Division.				Tiruk-kóyilúr. Division.		District average.
	Chidambaram Taluk.			Vridhá-chalam Taluk.	Cuddalore Taluk.			Tindi-vanam Taluk.	Tiruvanná-malai Taluk.	Villuram Taluk.	Kallakuruchi Taluk.	Tiruk-kóyilúr Taluk.		
	Chidam-baram.	Mannárgudi.	Porto Novo.		Cuddalore.	Panruti (Tiruvadi).	Tiruppáp-puliyúr.						Marakkánam.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Horsegram.														
1303	17.9	...	17.5	20.7	18.5	19.5	18.2	...	19.1	20.9	19.3	19.1	20.7	19.2
1304	24.4	...	23.5	27.4	25.0	26.2	25.1	...	26.1	30.0	26.7	28.3	28.6	28.5
1305	20.5	...	19.1	23.7	20.5	20.7	19.9	...	22.2	23.6	21.4	23.9	22.4	21.6
1306	18.3	...	17.1	19.6	17.6	18.8	17.7	...	19.1	20.0	18.1	21.4	20.2	18.9
1307	13.9	...	14.7	15.3	14.0	14.3	13.6	...	14.0	14.8	14.2	15.7	14.8	14.5
1308	17.7	22.5	...	18.7	17.9	18.7	...	22.3	18.7	20.7	17.8	18.9	19.1	18.9
1309	18.5	20.2	...	20.2	17.7	18.5	...	17.8	18.2	19.9	18.2	20.7	19.0	19.0
1310	12.3	12.4	...	13.1	11.9	12.8	...	13.2	12.3	13.3	12.2	14.0	13.2	12.8
1311	17.0	15.2	...	17.7	17.4	17.8	...	...	17.8	19.5	17.3	19.4	18.4	17.8
1312	19.9	18.3	...	23.1	21.9	23.6	...	...	24.5	27.5	22.8	26.7	25.0	23.4
Gambu.														
1303	17.6	...	17.1	18.3	17.4	18.7	17.2	...	19.2	20.0	19.8	21.0	20.8	18.8
1304	24.3	...	24.5	26.3	26.4	27.6	26.1	...	26.0	27.5	27.1	25.8	27.8	26.3
1305	30.4	...	30.2	35.4	30.0	31.6	30.3	...	29.0	32.8	30.2	32.8	31.8	31.3
1306	21.3	...	21.1	25.5	21.2	23.7	20.5	...	20.7	21.3	21.2	25.1	22.3	22.2
1307	16.2	...	16.1	18.9	16.3	17.6	16.0	...	16.6	17.5	16.8	19.1	18.0	17.2
1308	19.9	24.6	...	22.1	19.4	20.7	...	18.5	19.9	20.3	19.2	20.3	19.8	20.2
1309	17.6	20.8	...	18.9	17.8	18.4	...	18.4	17.9	18.4	17.7	19.7	18.9	18.6
1310	14.2	14.9	...	15.7	14.0	14.9	...	...	14.0	14.6	13.7	15.9	15.2	14.7
1311	16.5	17.1	...	17.5	16.9	17.7	...	...	17.1	17.2	16.8	17.4	17.1	17.1
1312	19.5	20.4	...	21.6	19.5	21.6	...	...	22.1	24.5	21.8	23.2	22.9	21.7
Varagu.														
1303	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	32.6	...	32.8	37.0	32.9
1304	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	37.8	...	38.6	...	38.2
1305	...	...	...	...	...	28.0	...	...	...	38.2	...	45.9	29.7	40.1
1306	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	34.7	31.2	...	42.0	...	37.5
1307	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	28.7	...	29.5	...	29.0
1308	...	52.7	...	...	...	...	...	37.4	...	...	33.9	29.8	...	34.2
1309	...	*49.3	...	...	...	...	...	32.4	...	29.7	...	33.9	30.8	33.1
1310	...	...	...	...	...	13.1	...	...	...	...	...	25.4	...	24.5
1311	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	30.6	...	30.6
1312	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	36.1	...	36.1

\* Sold only in July and August.

## XV.—Prices in seers per rupee—cont.

Faali.	Chidambaram Division.				Cuddalore Division.			Tindivanam Division.				Tiruk-kóyilár Division.		District average.	
	Chidambaram Taluk.			Vridhdhachalam Taluk.	Cuddalore Taluk.			Tindi- vanam Taluk.	Tiruvanná- malai Taluk.	Villupuram Taluk.	Kallakurchi Taluk.	Tirukkóyilár Taluk.			
	Chidam- baram.	Mannárgudi.	Porto Novo.		Vridhdhachalam.	Cuddalore.	Pánnai (Tiruvadi).						Tiruppá- puliúr.		
				1				2	3	4	5	6			7
Ragi.															
1803	17·8	...	17·8	19·2	18·3	19·2	17·9	...	19·2	20·2	20·2	18·6	20·6	19·0	
1804	24·1	...	22·6	26·4	24·4	26·8	24·3	...	23·8	25·5	26·0	24·6	27·2	25·1	
1805	28·7	...	29·7	34·1	29·0	29·8	28·1	...	27·0	29·0	28·9	28·6	30·6	29·4	
1806	21·8	...	21·5	26·3	21·5	23·9	21·0	...	19·9	20·3	21·0	24·4	22·4	22·2	
1807	16·0	...	15·8	18·4	15·6	16·7	15·5	...	15·8	16·6	16·6	17·5	17·4	16·5	
1808	18·4	25·6	...	21·8	17·8	19·4	...	19·2	18·2	18·0	19·1	18·5	18·8	19·1	
1809	17·5	20·1	...	18·9	17·1	17·8	...	17·0	17·7	17·1	18·3	18·7	17·7	18·0	
1810	14·5	15·1	...	16·2	13·8	14·0	...	13·7	13·8	13·8	14·0	14·8	14·3	14·4	
1811	17·9	17·1	...	17·7	16·5	16·6	...	14·7	16·3	16·2	16·7	16·5	16·0	16·5	
1812	21·1	...	...	23·2	20·3	22·0	...	19·2	21·9	23·5	22·7	23·5	23·5	22·1	
Salt.															
1803	13·0	...	11·5	11·6	14·3	12·6	11·8	...	12·6	12·6	11·8	11·5	11·9	12·3	
1804	12·3	...	13·1	11·7	14·4	12·6	12·1	...	12·6	12·8	12·4	11·7	11·9	12·5	
1805	13·5	...	13·4	11·7	14·4	12·5	12·2	...	12·6	12·5	12·2	11·6	11·7	12·0	
1806	13·7	...	13·0	11·8	14·4	12·6	12·2	...	12·6	12·6	12·5	11·5	12·0	12·6	
1807	13·8	...	13·3	11·9	13·8	12·6	12·8	...	12·9	12·6	12·6	11·8	11·8	12·7	
1808	14·2	13·2	...	12·0	12·6	12·6	...	14·1	12·8	12·6	12·6	11·6	12·0	12·6	
1809	14·6	13·3	...	12·2	12·6	12·6	...	13·6	12·6	12·6	12·5	11·7	11·9	12·7	
1810	14·9	14·0	...	12·6	13·1	12·6	...	13·2	12·6	12·6	12·6	11·7	12·2	12·9	
1811	14·9	14·0	...	13·3	13·6	12·6	...	13·2	12·6	12·6	12·6	11·9	12·6	13·1	
1812	15·5	14·0	...	12·4	14·2	13·1	...	13·9	13·1	13·0	13·1	12·3	13·0	13·5	

## XVI.—Land Improvement Loans.

Amount advanced under Land Improvement Loans Act in												
Taluka.	Rs.											Total recovered.
	1303.	1304.	1305.	1306.	1307.	1308.	1309.	1310.	1311.	1312.	Total, including outstanding balance at the beginning of Rs. 1308.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
CHIDAMBARAM DIVISION.												
Chidambaram .. ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vridhachalam .. ..	4,089	920	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13,000	21
Cuddalore DIVISION.												
Cuddalore .. ..	11,665	925	545	100	...	700	1,075	...	...	...	7,288	433
TINDIVANAM DIVISION.												
Tindivanam .. ..	5,338	1,138	6,941	7,025	2,801	3,804	7,000	728	100	500	65,449	21,885
Tiruvannamalai .. ..	32,458	8,400	1,075	2,350	730	2,560	1,137	687	21,884	200	1,00,592	80,188
Villupuram .. ..	11,622	11,170	6,332	5,826	837	1,933	2,250	900	800	100	60,145	17,611
TIRUKKOVILUR DIVISION.												
Kallakurichi .. ..	1,560	1,835	1,925	625	210	275	325	550	...	...	14,123	5,524
Tirukkoyilur .. ..	2,911	3,801	2,075	1,435	250	965	540	200	...	...	18,723	10,664
Total .. ..	59,673	31,209	18,893	17,461	4,888	10,090	6,327	3,065	22,784	800	3,39,820	1,47,126

**XVII.—Reserved Forest and Area proposed for reservation  
on 30th June 1903 (in square miles).**

Taluk.	Reserved Forest.	Area proposed for reservation.	Total of columns 2 and 3.	Area of taluk.	Percentage of column 4 to cultivated area.				
1	2	3	4	5	6				
CHIDAMBARAM DIVISION.									
Chidambaram ... ..	13.13	...	13.13	402	4.3				
Vridhachalam ... ..	55.00	...	55.00	576	15.8				
CUDDALORE DIVISION.									
Cuddalore ... ..	35.92	...	35.92	448	12.0				
TINDIVANAM DIVISION.									
Tindivanam ... ..	48.75	...	48.75	816	9.8				
Tiruvannamalai ... ..	321.39	...	321.39	1,009	89.4				
Villupuram ... ..	25.50	...	25.50	509	7.2				
TIRUKKÓYILÚR DIVISION.									
Kallakurchi ... ..	88.27	...	88.27	873	28.0				
Tirukkóyilúr ... ..	75.55	...	75.55	584	22.6				
District Total ...	663.51	...	663.51	5,217	23.0				
Net Revenue realized under forests during									
1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	1899-1900.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
RS. 28,095	RS. 47,563	RS. 28,030	RS. 48,562	RS. 39,429	RS. 37,621	RS. 28,881	RS. 46,248	RS. 60,266	RS. 57,851

**XVIII.—Civil Justice.**

*Average of the statistics for the ten years 1893-1902.*

Class of Court.	Number of all original suits disposed of.	Average value of suits of which value was esti- mable in money.	Number of ap- pealable decrees passed in dis- posed of cases.	Appeals pre- ferred.	Appeals decided.	Decisions con- firmed.	Percentage of decisions con- firmed to total disposals.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Village Courts ... ..	2,668	RS. *10	...	...	...	...	...
Revenue Courts ... ..	24	34	23	5	4	3	75
District Munsifs' Courts ...	13,723	78	3,653	281	268	176	66
District Judge's Court ...	24	6,464	12	5	4	3	75

NOTE.—There are no Sub-Judges' Courts in this District.

\* Based on the figures of 1893 to 1895, which are the only ones available.



## XIX.—Criminal Justice.

*Number of persons convicted of certain offences in each of the ten years 1893–1902.*

Offence.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Murder ... ..	...	2	...	4	...	1	3	4	2	...
Culpable homicide ... ..	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...
Hurts and assaults ... ..	511	385	341	462	414	541	238	375	420	472
Other offences against the person ... ..	18	13	22	26	18	25	25	16	19	24
Dacoity ... ..	21	14	26	13	24	29	24	35	...	54
Robbery ... ..	27	7	9	10	19	16	6	7	12	17
House-breaking ... ..	3	5	...	3	...	7	...	4	1	1
Cattle theft ... ..	233	61	31	12	...	340	161	336	135	118
Other theft ... ..	886	1,006	1,013	982	801	1,117	760	768	619	423
Other offences against property ... ..	542	428	339	516	460	628	518	420	339	284
Offences against public tranquillity (Chapter VIII) ... ..	273	90	104	137	227	108	123	30	49	102
Other offences against the Penal Code ... ..	986	2,100	3,023	1,287	1,242	852	1,002	779	954	881
Total ... ..	3,481	4,111	4,908	3,448	3,424	3,664	2,855	2,775	2,550	2,376
Security for keeping the peace and for good behaviour ... ..	35	2	4	6	9	11	12	46	77	102
Offences under Madras Salt Act (IV of 1889) ... ..	1,933	1,595	1,585	2,005	1,584	1,870	1,497	1,208	699	467
Offences under Madras Abkari Act (I of 1886) ... ..	525	629	493	419	432	432	430	455	531	497
Offences under Madras Forest Act (V of 1882) ... ..	790	969	509	637	1,143	1,681	1,719	2,350	2,351	1,797
Offences under Madras District Municipalities Act (IV of 1884) ... ..	70	84	223	219	469	902	899	1,041	1,024	799
Other offences against special and local laws ... ..	2,540	4,089	4,335	4,033	4,285	3,938	3,547	4,237	4,523	4,453
Grand Total ... ..	9,374	11,479	12,058	10,832	11,346	12,498	10,899	12,112	11,655	10,491

XX.—*Work of Criminal Courts.**Average of the statistics for the ten years 1893-1902.*

Class of Court.	Number of original cases instituted.	Number of appeals received.
1	2	3
Village Magistrates ... ..	633	...
Bench do. ... ..	2,737	...
Special do. ... ..	313	...
Stipendiary Subordinate Magistrates ... ..	11,205	...
Deputy, Assistant and Joint Magistrates ... ..	286	431
District Magistrate ... ..	3	28
Court of Session ... ..	45	64

XXI.—*Police and Jails in 1902.*

Taluka.	Number of police stations.	Number of Inspectors of Police.	Number of head constables.	Number of constables.	Number of rural or village police.	Number of known depredators.	Number of sub-jails.	Total accommodation in them.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
CHIDAMBARAM DIVISION.								
Chidambaram ... ..	11	2	17	109	293	82	3	62
Vriddhachalam ... ..	11	2	16	94	229	114	2	40
CUDDALORE DIVISION.								
Cuddalore ... ..	11	2	19	133	241	207	2	51
TINDIVANAM DIVISION.								
Tindivanam ... ..	12	2	15	91	333	135	3	46
Tiruvannamalai ... ..	13	2	15	95	204	97	2	39
Villupuram ... ..	12	2	14	76	279	142	2	36
TIRUKKÓYILŪR DIVISION.								
Kallakurohi ... ..	7	1	8	51	216	62	1	18
Tirukkóyilūr ... ..	10	2	12	83	248	111	2	45
District Total ... ..	87	* 17	* 125	* 796	2,043	950	17	337

NOTE.—There is a District Jail at Cuddalore with accommodation for 406 prisoners.  
 \* The totals include the Reserve force of two Inspectors, 9 head constables and 61 constables.

## XXII.—Salt.

Names of factories.	Quantity in Indian mands.										
	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	1899-1900.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	
CHIDAMBARAM TALUK.											
Māmbādi { Manufacture ... }	11,092	21,044	30,468	32,288	27,360	49,677	22,986	40,908	24,612	35,238	
... { Sales ... }	4,502	21,974	31,725	26,578	32,132	32,304	20,478	39,244	28,330	34,519	
CUDDALORE TALUK.											
Cuddalore includ- ing Kambili- metu and Kud- ikadu.*	143,154	119,983	99,373	112,440	73,040	101,299	80,497	106,414	73,585	93,707	
... { Manufacture ... }	98,282	89,979	109,745	102,830	79,263	88,184	87,909	88,616	85,516	72,848	
TINDIVANAM TALUK.											
Kandādu { Manufacture ... }	53,523	36,972	43,980	...	...	Temporarily closed.					
... { Sales ... }	...	...	910	262	300	265,070	32,779	293,310	205,752	304,740	
Marakkānam { Manufacture ... }	219,716	163,697	247,995	225,660	294,632	214,858	246,378	220,502	182,237	232,336	
... { Sales ... }	223,031	131,051	190,182	175,554	231,871	...	11,071	97,133	68,087	86,471	
Marakkānam Extension— Karumbalam.	119,515	...	3,344	28,560	33,870	37,804	19,385	28,385	98,430	...	

NOTE.—The statistics of "manufacture" and "sales" include both Government and Ex-cise salt; the latter relate only to sales for home and inland consumption.

\* Kambili-metu has been closed since 1901 and the salt of Kudikadu is stored at and sold from the Cuddalore Depot.

† Includes Karumbalam Extension.

# XXIII.—*Alkari and Opium.*

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
		1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	1899-1900.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.
<i>Country Spirits.</i>											
Number of retail shops licensed	...	1,082	1,083	1,064	896	804	860	810	768	868	888
Issues in imperial proof gallons	...	89,241	97,232	92,753	67,780	72,816	50,916	46,409	72,285	108,733	144,860
Number of persons per retail shop	...	1,999	1,997	2,038	2,414	2,503	2,515	2,670	3,060	2,707	2,646
Gross receipts from duty	Rs.	2,32,607	2,71,994	2,63,663	3,07,922	3,19,699	2,19,409	2,08,652	2,98,866	4,61,870	5,70,782
Do.	"	1,94,447	1,70,456	1,56,623	1,06,975	1,01,324	91,357	61,432	77,638	1,03,317	1,71,820
<i>Today.</i>											
Number of retail shops licensed	...	464	463	471	473	470	428	435	462	483	490
Do. persons per shop	...	4,661	4,641	4,592	4,573	4,602	5,053	4,972	5,087	4,865	4,796
Gross receipts from tree-tax	Rs.	86,729	86,513	95,899	1,00,521	1,11,865	89,820	99,471	1,13,404	1,35,248	1,50,686
Do.	"	1,40,587	1,57,220	1,41,712	1,23,849	1,13,111	85,715	91,417	1,00,959	1,33,382	1,80,408
<i>Ganjā, Bhang, &amp;c.</i>											
Number of retail shops licensed	...	9	9	9	9	9	9	16	18	18	19
Quantity sold in seers	...	4,429	2,633	8,657	2,698	4,182	480	641	628	1,147	1,307
Number of persons per shop	...	240,317	240,317	240,317	240,317	240,317	240,317	185,178	130,576	130,550	123,679
Gross receipts from duty	Rs.	...	...	...	...	...	1,724	2,476	2,298	3,860	4,200
Do.	"	2,757	2,831	3,014	3,414	3,153	996	1,266	2,152	3,447	5,410
<i>Opium.</i>											
Number of retail shops licensed	...	11	11	11	11	11	12	11	11	25	22
Quantity sold in seers	...	89	88	97	107	102	101	105	116	199	221
Number of persons per shop	...	196,623	196,623	196,623	196,623	196,623	180,238	196,623	213,670	93,996	106,813
Gross receipts from duty	Rs.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	432	247
Do.	"	2,625	1,823	2,196	2,012	1,707	2,877	2,270	2,510	2,388	3,223

\* Excise duty was imposed only from 1st April 1899.

## XXIV.—Sea-borne Trade : Total Trade in each port.

	Imports.						Exports.					
	1898-99.	1899-1900.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1898-99.	1899-1900.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11		
CEDDARORE.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.		
Foreign ports ...	93,367	7,60,311	1,54,587	9,75,028	4,32,232	14,77,323	24,92,368	30,81,128	83,76,083	79,39,175		
British ports in other	6,59,832	7,28,145	9,89,025	14,31,728	8,70,136	19,98,441	25,70,366	41,06,503	45,81,329	36,59,504		
Provinces.												
British ports within the	3,25,301	1,39,011	2,24,650	1,19,842	1,56,181	4,77,774	6,29,391	6,05,705	8,05,522	5,16,162		
Province.												
Indian ports not British ...	420	442	1,105	1,873	...	26,609	79,256	22,968	180	50		
Total Merchandise ...	10,78,920	13,28,109	13,68,367	25,26,060	14,58,549	39,30,150	57,71,381	78,16,304	1,37,66,084	1,21,14,891		
Total Treasure ...	33,841	800	...	...	...	...	150	...	7,000	...		
Grand Total ...	11,12,761	16,28,909	13,68,367	25,26,060	14,58,549	39,30,150	57,71,531	78,16,304	1,37,73,084	1,21,14,891		
Porto Novo.												
Foreign ports ...	2,08,241	2,27,530	1,84,807	30,793	42,932	3,92,259	3,73,587	2,26,300	1,94,057	2,97,408		
British ports in other	...	4,752	29,052	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
Provinces.												
British ports within the	13,237	5,479	5,289	1,300	2,523	1,448	15,416	4,749	789	2,611		
Province.												
Indian ports not British...	325	...	...	...	...	512	3,006	60	...	...		
Total Merchandise ...	2,16,803	2,37,761	2,19,148	32,093	45,455	3,94,219	3,92,009	2,31,109	1,94,846	3,00,019		
Total Treasure ...	6,013	...	...	...	...	15,000	1,000	...	...	...		
Grand Total ...	2,22,816	2,37,761	2,19,148	32,093	45,455	3,79,219	3,93,009	2,31,109	1,94,846	3,00,019		

XXV.—*Sea-borne Trade : Chief Imports and Exports in selected ports.*

Average of the five years ending 1803-03.

Name of port.	Imports.			Exports.		
	Articles.	Quantity.	Value.	Articles.	Quantity.	Value.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Cuddalore ...	Unrefined sugar ... cwt. Coal ... tons. Rice not in the husk ... cwt. " in the husk ... cwt. Betelnuts ... lbs. Gunny bags ... No. Manufactured wood ... cwt. Pulse ... cwt. Seeds, gingelly ... " " other sorts ... " Salt ... tons. Wood, reak ... c.tons. " other timber ... " Gram ... cwt. Cotton twist and yarn ... lbs. " white piece-goods ... yds. Other articles .. ..	33,628 23,744 40,422 20,574 1,746,789 719,159 ... 27,089 6,847 8,947 435 250 492 6,949 10,620 11,711 ...	RS. 2,67,016 2,68,184 1,48,011 55,593 1,76,043 1,56,312 1,23,173 99,253 45,898 35,582 36,379 15,676 14,074 26,420 18,022 15,893 1,18,403	Groundnut seeds ... owt. " oil ... galls. Refined sugar ... owt. Cotton, coloured piece-goods. yds. Oil-cake ... owt. Spirits ... galls. Other articles ... ..	472,953 1,225,147 149,142 2,853,013 148,337 47,171 ...	RS. 33,15,261 17,24,681 17,01,328 8,27,841 8,40,039 3,04,571 2,77,527
Total ...	...	...	1,17,630	Total ...	...	86,21,154

# XXV.—Sea-borne Trade : Chief Imports and Exports in selected ports—cont.

Average of the five years ending 1902-03.

Name of port.	Imports.			Exports.		
	Articles.	Quantity.	Value.	Articles.	Quantity.	Value.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Porto Novo ...	Berelunts ... lbs. Wood, other timber ... c. tons. Rice in the husk ... cwt. Manufactured wood ... " Wood, teak ... c. tons. Gunny bags ... No. Other articles ... "	1,239,516 856 3,297 ... 50 22,371 ...	RS. 1,02,375 21,060 6,484 3,951 3,635 2,806 11,144	Rice not in the husk ... cwt. " in the husk ... " Cotton, coloured piece- goods ... yds. Cotton twist and yarn ... lbs. " white piece-goods ... yds. " grey piece-goods ... " Vegetables, fresh ... " Treasure ... " Other articles ... "	31,282 22,312 229,392 9,320 19,571 22,894 ... ... ...	RS. 1,45,363 50,368 59,316 6,295 4,535 3,929 3,307 3,200 16,827
	Total ...	...	1,51,455	Total ...	...	2,99,640

XXVI.—Income-tax (Part IV, "Other sources" only).

Taluk.	Rs. 500 to Rs. 1,000.		Rs. 1,000 to Rs. 1,500.		Rs. 1,500 to Rs. 2,000.		Above Rs. 2,000.		Total.		Incidence of tax.		Objection petitions.	
	Number of assessors.	Amount of tax.	Number of assessors.	Amount of tax.	Number of assessors.	Amount of tax.	Number of assessors.	Amount of tax.	Number of assessors.	Amount of tax.	Per head of assessors.	Per head of population.	Number.	Percentage of these wholly or partially successful.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
<b>CHIDAMBARAM DIVISION.</b>														
Chidambaram.	1898-1899	322	Rs. 3,681	68	Rs. 1,438	40	Rs. 1,498	33	Rs. 2,741	403	Rs. 9,350	Rs. A. P. 20 3 4	137	8.75
	1899-1900	318	3,630	72	1,600	34	1,288	36	3,228	460	9,741	21 2 10	122	16.39
	1900-1901	277	3,185	63	1,436	37	1,421	28	2,568	405	8,606	21 3 11	120	12.50
	1901-1902	271	3,290	67	1,535	38	1,476	26	2,298	402	8,594	21 6 1	100	7.00
	1902-1903	322	3,715	78	1,507	40	1,589	32	2,862	472	10,073	21 5 5	141	4.86
Vridhachalam.	1898-1899	167	1,920	32	812	13	497	3	479	215	3,708	17 3 11	75	25.34
	1899-1900	162	1,835	30	656	16	609	3	514	211	3,614	17 2 1	49	6.12
	1900-1901	147	1,710	43	972	13	490	4	824	207	3,956	19 4 10	3	...
	1901-1902	160	1,960	51	1,174	12	440	7	1,021	230	4,595	19 15 8	93	17.20
	1902-1903	192	2,180	36	828	11	378	15	1,495	254	4,881	19 3 6	51	6.17
<b>Cuddalore DIVISION.</b>														
Cuddalore...	1898-1899	370	5,027	84	2,432	38	1,786	85	9,777	587	19,222	32 11 11	250	22.80
	1899-1900	416	5,503	106	3,104	47	2,422	90	11,585	635	22,614	34 0 1	206	14.63
	1900-1901	436	5,460	125	2,890	58	2,471	92	11,367	711	22,208	31 3 9	209	21.33
	1901-1902	474	5,484	144	3,196	67	2,630	96	11,305	751	22,615	28 15 4	161	11.89
	1902-1903	559	6,352	168	3,720	66	2,627	93	12,092	886	24,691	27 13 11	215	5.11



XXVI.—Income-tax (Part IV, "Other sources" only)—cont.

Taluk.	Rs. 500 to Rs. 1,000.		Rs. 1,000 to Rs. 1,500.		Rs. 1,500 to Rs. 2,000.		Above Rs. 2,000.		Total.		Incidence of tax.		Objection petitions.	
	Number of assesses.	Amount of tax.	Number of assesses.	Amount of tax.	Number of assesses.	Amount of tax.	Number of assesses.	Amount of tax.	Number of assesses.	Amount of tax.	Per head of assesses.	Per head of population.	Number.	Percentage of these wholly or partially successful.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
TINDIVANAM DIVISION.														
Tindivanam.	1898-1899	181	1,997	86	892	12	523	1,211	241	4,623	19	2 11	0 0 3	35-36
	1899-1900	159	1,833	44	1,016	14	616	1,415	231	4,880	21	2 0	0 0 3	46-59
	1900-1901	151	1,695	37	886	12	490	1,489	216	4,510	20	14 1	0 0 3	11-25
	1901-1902	162	2,010	43	1,124	16	658	1,901	240	5,693	23	11 6	0 0 3	15-06
	1902-1903	168	1,805	51	1,124	12	770	1,740	270	5,439	20	2 4	0 0 3	17-85
Tiruvannamalai.	1898-1899	151	1,745	38	856	15	574	1,043	215	4,218	19	9 11	0 0 3	6-17
	1899-1900	143	1,750	36	820	17	644	1,133	209	4,347	20	12 9	0 0 3	6-71
	1900-1901	150	1,755	26	552	19	714	1,051	208	4,072	19	9 3	0 0 3	5-81
	1901-1902	159	1,972	31	804	16	623	1,195	219	4,594	20	15 7	0 0 4	6-86
	1902-1903	161	1,773	35	776	15	560	1,257	228	4,866	19	2 5	0 0 3	13-09
Villupuram.	1898-1899	197	2,198	31	740	12	476	2,441	267	5,855	21	14 10	0 0 4	24-69
	1899-1900	185	2,142	33	852	12	476	2,416	256	5,886	22	15 11	0 0 4	30-00
	1900-1901	195	2,170	35	880	14	546	2,298	272	5,889	21	10 5	0 0 4	18-48
	1901-1902	190	2,345	35	860	21	896	2,208	271	6,309	23	4 6	0 0 4	6-15
	1902-1903	216	2,620	50	1,228	26	1,043	2,995	326	7,886	24	3 1	0 0 5	3-57

## XXVI.—Income-tax (Part IV, "Other sources" only)—cont.

Taluka.	Rs. 500 to Rs. 1,000.		Rs. 1,000 to Rs. 1,500.		Rs. 1,500 to Rs. 2,000.		Above Rs. 2,000.		Total.		Incidence of tax.		Objection petitions.	
	Number of assessors.	Amount of tax.	Number of assessors.	Amount of tax.	Number of assessors.	Amount of tax.	Number of assessors.	Amount of tax.	Number of assessors.	Amount of tax.	Per head of assessors.	Per head of population.	Number.	Percentage of these wholly or partially successful.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
TIRUKKÓYLŪR DIVISION.														
Kallakurebi.	1898-1899	216	2,505	51	1,154	15	581	449	288	4,689	16	1	72	15.27
	1899-1900	215	2,440	44	992	17	651	481	284	4,564	16	1	90	3.23
	1900-1901	211	2,395	41	912	14	539	482	274	4,328	15	12	104	3.84
	1901-1902	219	2,670	48	1,136	17	840	494	292	5,140	17	9	95	5.26
1902-1903	247	2,915	50	1,152	20	861	508	325	325	5,436	16	10	67	10.44
Tirukkóyilŭr.	1898-1899	203	3,545	67	1,688	18	812	2,184	376	8,329	21	14	154	20.77
	1899-1900	250	2,850	57	1,276	15	581	2,017	845	6,724	19	7	155	18.06
	1900-1901	260	3,045	61	1,486	16	742	1,958	361	7,233	20	0	179	7.26
	1901-1902	262	3,080	65	1,556	19	819	2,022	371	7,427	20	0	138	3.62
1902-1903	264	2,955	66	1,472	23	826	1,874	375	375	7,127	19	0	108	9.25
District Total.	1898-1899	1,872	22,618	417	10,210	163	6,747	20,325	2,652	59,900	23	9	982	19.84
	1899-1900	1,848	21,988	422	10,316	172	7,287	22,784	2,661	62,370	23	7	849	17.55
	1900-1901	1,827	21,415	431	9,966	183	7,418	22,047	2,654	60,841	22	13	912	11.29
	1901-1902	1,897	22,761	484	11,385	206	8,382	22,439	2,806	64,967	23	2	827	8.94
1902-1903	2,129	24,315	534	12,107	222	8,554	24,923	3,136	69,899	23	4	808	7.79	

XXVII.—Income and Expenditure of the Local Boards in 1902-03.

	District Board.	Taluk boards including unions in them.				Total.
		Chidambaram.	Cuddalore.	Tindivanam.	Tirukkóylár.	
		3	4	5	6	
1	2					
INCOME.						
Land cess and fishery rents	RS. 1,49,681	RS. 51,477	RS. 17,445	RS. 57,162	RS. 36,592	RS. 3,12,907
House-tax	...	9,764	6,860	6,242	6,787	29,643
School fees	6,110	1,833	1,334	2,199	2,256	13,732
Markets and slaughter-houses	...	9	228	...	366	603
Choultry rents	...	955	...	70	585	1,610
Tolls and ferries	32,376	12,046	2,238	10,748	8,018	65,426
Railways	...	...	...	...	...	...
Contributions from Government	8,167	2,059	1,726	3,362	2,373	17,687
Capital account	...	...	...	...	...	...
Debt account	28,561	190	171	590	311	27,823
Other sources	10,721	3,482	2,721	4,866	3,417	25,207
Total Income	2,33,566	81,805	32,723	85,239	60,705	4,94,038
EXPENDITURE.						
Grant 1.—Public Works.						
Railways	...	...	...	...	...	...
Buildings	1,422	1,319	1,941	1,580	898	6,360
Roads	99,025	16,966	4,483	18,068	9,931	1,48,473
Establishment, tools and plant	20,121	3,112	1,227	3,970	2,153	30,588
Other expenditure	1,788	506	238	1,242	1,510	5,284
Total	1,22,856	21,903	7,589	24,860	13,997	1,90,706

XXVII.—Income and Expenditure of the Local Boards in 1902-03—cont.

	District Board.	Taluk boards including unions in them.				Total.
		Ohidambaram.	Cuddalore.	Tindivanam.	Tirukkóylúr.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
<b>EXPENDITURE—contd.</b>						
<i>Grant 2.—Education.</i>						
Supervision ... ..	RS. ...	RS. 1,047	RS. 499	RS. 1,546	RS. 980	RS. 4,052
Secondary schools ... ..	8,428	...	...	...	...	8,428
Elementary schools ... ..	...	6,553	4,888	9,303	8,004	28,698
Other schools ... ..	2,817	...	...	...	...	2,817
Grants-in-aid ... ..	...	4,731	2,196	5,997	3,508	16,422
Other expenditure ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ... ..	10,745	12,331	7,533	18,846	12,472	59,927
<i>Grant 3.—Medical Services, Vaccination and Sanitation.</i>						
Hospitals and dispensaries ... ..	2,705	8,557	5,089	13,758	9,636	39,755
Vaccination ... ..	11,148	...	...	...	...	11,148
Sanitation ... ..	...	9,366	4,677	10,362	5,521	29,926
Plague ... ..	9,581	...	4	192	...	9,777
Other expenditure ... ..	1,714	197	100	232	2	2,245
Total ... ..	25,148	18,120	9,880	24,544	15,159	92,851

## XXVII.—Income and Expenditure of the Local Boards in 1902-03—cont.

	District Board.	Taluk boards including unions in them.				Total.
		Chidambaram.	Cuddalore.	Tindivanam.	Tirukkóvilár.	
1	2	3	4	5		7
<b>EXPENDITURE—contd.</b>						
<i>Grant 4.—Public and Charitable Institutions.</i>						
Markets and slaughter-houses	Rs. ...	Rs. ...	Rs. ...	Rs. ...	Rs. ...	Rs. ...
Choultrys	...	178	78	925	486	1,062
Lighting	...	818	1,188	591	916	3,513
Other expenditure	1,025	890	135	504	100	2,154
Total	1,025	1,881	1,401	1,420	1,502	6,729
<i>Grant 5.—Supervision and Management.</i>						
General administration	4,519	2,927	1,538	2,112	2,085	13,181
Other expenditure	1,361	464	285	308	342	2,755
Total	5,880	3,391	1,823	2,415	2,427	15,936
Contribution to Government	8,573	170	1	1	1	8,746
Capital account	17,114	...	...	...	...	...
Debt heads	1,90,841	57,684	28,438	70,248	45,783	3,92,994
Total Expenditure						

XXVIII.—*Roads.*

Year.						Mileage of roads maintained.		
						Total.	Metalled.	Unmetalled.
1						2	3	4
1871-72	...	...	...	...	...	1,073	...	...
1876-77	...	...	...	...	...	1,144	...	...
1881-82	...	...	...	...	...	871	...	...
1886-87	...	...	...	...	...	1,023	...	...
1891-92	...	...	...	...	...	1,170	847	323
1896-97	...	...	...	...	...	1,180	889	291
1901-02	...	...	...	...	...	1,218	901	317

NOTE.—Previous to 1891-92, the returns do not distinguish metalled from unmetalled roads.

## XXIX.—Income and Expenditure of Municipalities in 1902-03.

	Ohidam- baram.	Cuddalore.	Tiruvannā- malai.
1	2	3	4
	RS.	RS.	RS.
Opening balance ... ..	9,501	8,084	8,086
<b>RECEIPTS.</b>			
Tax on buildings and lands ... ..	9,985	16,401	8,658
Water and drainage tax on buildings and lands ... ..	...	...	...
Tax on vehicles with springs, animals and carts ... ..	2,451	7,753	1,456
Tax on arts ... ..	987	5,789	868
Tolls ... ..	4,401	12,500	6,000
Tax on private, menial and domestic male servants ... ..	...	...	...
Realizations under special Acts ...	86	15	15
Rent of lands, buildings, etc. and sale-proceeds of lands, etc. ...	1,345	858	568
Conservancy receipts ... ..	518	4,727	50
Fees and revenue from—			
Educational institutions ... ..	8	179	1,253
Medical institutions ... ..	21	161	6
Markets and slaughter-houses ...	1,286	974	688
Licence fees ... ..	1,024	837	112
Other fees ... ..	67	580	238
Fines under Municipal and other Acts ... ..	479	824	320
Interest on investments and premiums on loans ... ..	...	837	...
Grants and contributions from—			
Government ... ..	74	1,760	361
Local Boards ... ..	1,821	927	1,500
Other sources ... ..	...	...	579
Recoveries for services rendered to private individuals ... ..	1,714	2,418	902
Miscellaneous ... ..	381	15	64
Sale-proceeds of Government secu- rities and realization of Sinking Fund ... ..	...	...	...
Loans ... ..	...	...	...
Advances recovered ... ..	...	19	...
Total receipts ...	27,188	57,681	18,623
Total including balance ...	36,689	60,715	21,659

## XXIX.—Income and expenditure of Municipalities in 1902-03—cont.

	Chidam- baram.	Onddalore.	Tiruvannā- malai.
1	2	3	4
<b>EXPENDITURE.</b>			
<b>GRANT 1—</b>			
Roads ... ..	1,110	5,444	2,307
Buildings ... ..	4,378	1,507	591
Miscellaneous public improve- ments ... ..	...	127	...
Drainage ... ..	...	1,227	...
Water-supply ... ..	344	416	147
Establishment ... ..	770	1,288	322
Tools and plant and other stores.	18	174	29
Contributions for public works ...	165	94	...
<b>GRANT 2—</b>			
Education ... ..	2,550	4,971	2,295
<b>GRANT 3—</b>			
Hospitals and dispensaries ...	3,896	9,543	3,322
Vaccination ... ..	209	572	224
Registration of births and deaths.	128	384	122
Conservancy, road cleaning and road watering ... ..	9,048	15,194	5,559
Contributions ... ..	254	434	222
<b>GRANT 4—</b>			
Lighting ... ..	1,067	1,883	733
Markets and slaughter-houses ...	...	48	...
Choultries and travellers' bunga- lows ... ..	...	589	116
Avenues ... ..	378	309	40
Public garden, survey of land, fire pounds and other charges ...	1,749	2,744	795
<b>GRANT 5—</b>			
Supervision and management ...	2,133	5,217	1,394
Repayment of debt ... ..	...	...	...
Interest on debt ... ..	...	...	...
Discount on investment ... ..	...	...	...
Advances ... ..	138	271	...
Refunds ... ..	50	858	122
Pensions and gratuities ... ..	...	...	...
Investments ... ..	...	...	...
<b>Total expenditure ...</b>	<b>28,384</b>	<b>53,580</b>	<b>18,849</b>
<b>Closing balance ...</b>	<b>8,305</b>	<b>7,128</b>	<b>3,310</b>
<b>Total including balance ...</b>	<b>36,689</b>	<b>60,715</b>	<b>21,659</b>



## XXX.—Education in 1901.

Taluks.	Number of literates.		Literates per thousand of population.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	2	3	4	5
<b>CHIDAMBARAM DIVISION.</b>				
Chidambaram ... ..	28,107	1,022	198	7
Vridhachalam ... ..	17,121	482	144	4
<b>CUDDALORE DIVISION.</b>				
Cuddalore ... ..	20,895	1,860	165	10
<b>TINDIVANAM DIVISION.</b>				
Tindivanam ... ..	21,549	697	127	4
Tiruvannamalai ... ..	13,110	408	107	3
Villupuram ... ..	22,085	810	140	5
<b>TIRUKKÓYLŪR DIVISION.</b>				
Kallakurichi ... ..	11,898	293	87	2
Tirakkóylŭr ... ..	17,021	588	120	4
District Total ...	160,586	6,160	138	5
Hindus ... ..	149,524	4,804	136	4
Muslimans ... ..	6,422	361	200	11
Christians ... ..	3,026	928	92	28
Jains ... ..	1,611	65	551	22
Others ... ..	3	2	1,000	338

## XXXI.—Schools and Scholars in 1902-03.

Class of institutions.	Number of institutions.						Number of scholars.		
	Government.	Local Fund.	Municipal.	Aided.	Unaided.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
<b>PUBLIC.</b>									
Arts Collegues ...	...	...	...	1	...	1	111	...	111
Professional Collegues ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Upper secondary schools for boys ...	...	1	...	2	2	5	1,161	2	1,163
Do. do. for girls ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lower secondary schools for boys ...	...	5	1	3	7	16	1,288	3	1,291
Do. do. for girls ...	5	...	...	4	...	9	18	741	759
Primary schools for boys ...	2	91	11	523	453	1,080	32,422	2,030	34,452
Do. do. for girls ...	6	...	...	9	2	17	3	1,163	1,166
Training schools for masters ...	2	2	...	...	...	4	80	3	92
Do. do. for mistresses ...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	12	12
Other special schools.	...	...	...	...	1	1	14	...	14
Total ...	15	99	12	543	465	1,134	35,106	3,954	39,060
<b>PRIVATE.</b>									
Advanced ...	...	...	...	...	...	21	442	63	505
Elementary ...	...	...	...	...	...	386	6,782	129	6,911
Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	407	7,224	192	7,416
Grand Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	1,541	42,330	4,146	46,476

## Percentage of scholars to population of school-age.

		1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.
1		2	3	4	5	6
Total population ...	...	12.1	12.1	12.5	12.4	13.0
Muslimans ...	...	23.6	24.0	27.0	27.1	25.5
Panchamas ...	...	1.6	2.1	2.4	3.4	4.0
		1898-99.	1899-1900.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.
		7	8	9	10	11
Total population ...	...	12.4	13.2	12.5	12.5	13.2
Muslimans ...	...	24.7	27.5	25.8	25.8	27.2
Panchamas ...	...	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.7

## XXXII.—Expenditure on Schools in 1902-03.

Nature of schools.	Expenditure on all classes of schools.			Colleges.		Upper secondary schools.			Lower secondary schools.			Primary schools.		Training schools.		Technical and Industrial schools.	
	Total.	Net.		Total expendi- ture.	Net expendi- ture.	Total expendi- ture.	Net expendi- ture.	Total expendi- ture.	Total expendi- ture.	Net expendi- ture.	Total expendi- ture.	Total expendi- ture.	Net expendi- ture.	Total expendi- ture.	Net expendi- ture.	Total expendi- ture.	Net expendi- ture.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15			
Government	14,949	14,239	...	...	...	...	2,265	4,064	5,813	5,448	3,871	3,827	...	...	...	...	...
Local Fund	39,430	18,350	...	...	1,559	...	6,968	—	28,099	16,912	2,304	2,301	...	...	...	...	...
Municipal	4,570	2,789	...	...	...	...	1,361	143	3,209	2,646	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Aided	1,06,066	24,038	10,019	1,613	28,526	...	11,542	2,015	55,842	11,120	3,137	1,718	...	...	...	...	...
Unaided	28,721	9,382	...	...	3,278	309	4,492	1,368	19,589	6,855	...	...	...	...	...	1,350	...
Private	24,367	1,945	...	...	...	...	11,450	294	12,917	1,651	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
District Total	2,21,163	70,743	10,019	1,613	33,363	7,500	40,978	8,242	1,26,069	44,132	9,312	7,846	1,362	1,350	...	...	...
Receipts (taken in abatement of charges in working out net expenditure) from—																	
Provincial	...	20,209	...	2,506	...	2,630	...	4,568	...	9,086	...	1,419	...	...	...	...	...
Local Funds	...	16,381	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16,381	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Municipal Funds.	...	4,942	...	...	...	603	...	760	...	3,535	...	44	...	...	...	...	...
School fees	...	48,110	...	5,900	...	22,570	...	14,731	...	49,897	...	...	...	...	...	...	12
Subscriptions	...	12,207	...	...	...	...	...	11,715	...	492	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Endowments	...	3,499	...	...	...	...	...	956	...	2,543	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other sources	...	12	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

## XXXIII.—Hospitals and Dispensaries in 1902.

Name of hospital or dispensary.	Whether Govt. or Private.	In-patients.				Out-patients.				Total patients treated both in-door and out-door.	Total expenditure during the year.		
		Number of beds available for		Daily average number treated.		Average daily attendance.		Child- ren.	Total.				
		Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.								
						Men.	Women.						
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Chengam	Local Fund.	11	...	...	...	...	...	17	8	10	35	6,042	Rs. 1,770
Chidambaram	Municipal.	...	11	...	...	...	...	51	23	27	101	10,528	3,372
Cuddalore	Do.	26	22	13	5	...	18	65	20	24	110	22,784	6,209
Cuddalore Old Town	Do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	73	22	25	120	24,695	1,898
Cuddalore (Women children's dispensary).	Do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18	15	33	5,248	1,577
Gingee	Local Fund.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kelakachi	Do.	...	4	...	1	...	...	18	8	11	37	7,061	1,465
Kurinjippadi	Do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	30	15	21	66	11,436	2,935
Mannargudi	Do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	19	9	8	36	7,146	1,862
Marakkanam	Do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	23	10	12	45	9,564	1,312
Nellikuppam	Do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	25	11	14	50	7,623	1,477
Panruti	Do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	35	12	19	66	13,472	1,732
Porto Novo	Do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	46	19	25	90	16,043	1,678
Senkarapuram	Do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	32	13	19	64	11,942	1,592
Srinushnam	Do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	16	5	7	28	4,086	1,128
Tindivanam	Do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	21	8	9	38	6,399	1,237
Tirakkoyilur	Do.	6	6	4	1	...	...	21	7	14	42	8,883	3,424
Tiruppappalur	Municipal.	8	4	...	2	1	7	38	15	27	80	15,210	3,958
Tiruvannamalai	Do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	52	13	21	86	18,908	1,601
Tittagudi	Do.	6	6	...	1	...	6	53	23	32	108	14,286	3,293
Uthandurpettai	Local Fund.	...	...	...	...	...	...	17	6	7	30	5,411	1,020
Vánur	Do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	20	7	10	37	7,694	1,439
Villupuram	Do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	16	7	9	32	4,628	1,386
Vriddhachalam	Do.	8	4	...	...	...	...	24	11	13	48	10,072	3,993
		6	6	5	1	...	7	25	13	12	50	16,091	3,310
Total	Total	77	63	45	15	3	63	738	893	391	1,432	268,252	54,118

## XXXIV.—Vaccination.

Taluk and municipalities.	Number of persons successfully vaccinated.			Registered birth-rate per 1,000 of population in			Average number of successful cases of vaccination on children under one year during the three years ending 1902-03.
	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1900.	1901.	1902.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
<b>TALUKS.</b>							
<i>Chidambaram Division.</i>							
Chidambaram ...	6,953	7,872	8,516	31	29	30	* ...
Vriddhachalam ...	5,382	6,559	6,988	26	29	30	2,545
<i>Cuddalore Division.</i>							
Cuddalore ...	6,040	6,075	6,589	27	26	26	* ...
<i>Tindivanam Division.</i>							
Tindivanam ...	8,903	9,405	8,150	33	25	32	2,767
Tiruvannamalai ...	3,599	4,006	5,686	34	24	29	1,331
Villupuram ...	7,201	7,171	6,515	31	29	32	* ...
<i>Tirukkōyilūr Division.</i>							
Kallakurichi ...	7,608	6,930	7,340	31	27	30	2,464
Tirukkōyilūr ...	8,474	7,732	7,757	35	32	38	* ...
<b>MUNICIPALITIES.</b>							
Chidambaram ...	569	643	643	32	30	28	413
Cuddalore ...	2,864	2,703	2,883	38	36	37	1,648
Tiruvannamalai ...	661	659	656	45	38	39	506
District Total ...	58,256	59,753	61,723	31	28	31	* 22,804

\* Includes 11,190 being the average of the three years ending 1902-03 for the Chidambaram, Cuddalore, Villupuram and Tirukkōyilūr taluks, as separate figures for these are not available.

XXXV.—*Revenue Receipts.*

—	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.
1	2	3	4	5	6
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Land revenue and rates ... ..	47,40,877	47,44,221	47,81,929	46,75,772	45,82,820
Stamps ... ..	3,02,967	3,32,517	3,28,637	3,22,706	3,47,493
Excise ... ..	6,64,895	6,97,595	6,71,350	6,56,858	6,66,599
Income-tax, including penalties ...	62,014	62,906	69,001	70,323	71,161
Forests ... ..	84,286	98,761	96,011	1,15,326	1,14,974
Registration ...	69,519	68,670	68,084	65,151	72,936
	1898-99.	1899-1900.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.
	7	8	9	10	11
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Land revenue and rates ... ..	45,09,235	46,34,201	46,01,337	48,10,624	49,18,569
Stamps ... ..	3,02,343	3,53,212	3,81,122	3,78,927	3,71,905
Excise ... ..	5,02,111	4,75,837	6,23,683	8,78,399	11,16,839
Income-tax, including penalties ...	73,020	76,046	75,132	77,825	84,084
Forests ... ..	95,001	83,452	1,01,797	1,19,808	1,19,296
Registration ...	66,344	66,752	84,711	87,156	* 90,578

\* For the calendar year 1902

## XXXVI.—List of Travellers' Bungalows.

Serial number.	Taluk and station.	By whom maintained.	Nearst railway station, if any.	Nature of accommodation.
1	2	3	4	5
	CHIDAMBARAM DIVISION. <i>Chidambaram Taluk.</i>			
1	Ammápet * ...	L.F.D.	Chidambaram.	Tiled roof; two rooms with bath rooms attached; fully furnished.
2	Bhuvanagiri † ...	Do.	Do.	Inspection shed; room, bath room, kitchen, stable and verandah; no furniture.
3	Jayankoudapatnam ‡	P.W.D.	Do.	Thatched roof; one room, two bath rooms, stable and verandahs with kitchen tiled; furnished.
4	Karuppúr ‡ ...	Do.	Coleroon ...	Thatched roof; one room, bath room, kitchen, stable and verandahs; furnished.
5	Komarákshi † ...	L.F.D.	Chidambaram.	Inspection shed; one room, bath room and verandah; no furniture.
6	Lálpét ‡ ...	P.W.D.	Do.	Tiled roof; two rooms, two bath rooms, kitchen, stable and verandah; furnished.
7	Puliyangudi ‡ ...	Do.	Do.	Tiled roof; two rooms with bath room, kitchen and verandahs; stable under construction; furnished.
8	Shatlatope ‡ ...	Do.	Do.	Thatched roof; a hall with two rooms, bath rooms, kitchen, stable and verandahs; fully furnished.
9	Do. † ...	L.F.D.	Do.	Inspection shed; room, bath room, kitchen, stable and verandah; no furniture.
10	Srinushtnam ‡ ...	P.W.D.	Do.	Tiled roof; two rooms, two bath rooms, verandahs, two stables and kitchen; furnished with long arm chair, two arm chairs and square table.

\* Charges per diem: Re. 1 for an adult; Re. 1-8-0 for a married couple.

† No charges.

‡ No charge for officers on duty; intended for the use of inspecting officers.

## XXXVI.—List of Travellers' Bungalows—cont.

Serial number.	Taluks and stations.	By whom maintained.	Nearest railway station, if any.	Nature of accommodation.
1	2	3	4	5
CHIDAMBARAM DIVISION—cont.				
<i>Vridhachalam Taluk.</i>				
11	Mémattūr anicut *...	P.W.D.	Chidambaram.	Tiled roof; one room, two bath rooms with stable and kitchen thatched; no furniture.
12	Polándurai anicut *	Do.	Do.	Tiled roof; two rooms, two bath rooms, verandahs, stable and kitchen; furnished with long arm chair, four arm chairs and two square tables.
13	Poriyakurchi † ...	L.F.D. but in the custody of Revenue Department.	Panruti ..	Thatched roof; one hall with verandah and kitchen; no bath room, stable or furniture.
14	Volánkátūr † ...	Do.	Chidambaram.	One hall with verandah and kitchen; no bath room, stable or furniture.
15	Véppúr † ...	Do.	Do.	Thatched roof; one hall with bath rooms attached, verandah, kitchen and stable; no furniture.
16	Vridhachalam * ...	P.W.D.	Do.	Terrace and tiled roof; one hall, three rooms, verandahs, kitchen, latrine and stable; furnished with long arm chair, two arm chairs and square table.
17	Do. anicut. *	Do.	Do.	Tiled roof; one room, two bath rooms, stable and kitchen; furnished with long arm chair, two arm chairs and square table.
CUDDALORE DIVISION.				
<i>Cuddalore Taluk.</i>				
18	Kilkavarapattu † ...	L.F.D.	Panruti ...	Thatched roof; two rooms, one bath room, verandahs, kitchen and stable; no furniture.

\* No charge for officers on duty; intended for the use of inspecting officers.

† Charges per diem: 4 annas.

‡ No charges.



## XXXVI.—List of Travellers' Bungalows—cont.

Serial number.	Taluks and stations.	By whom main-tained.	Nearost railway station, if any.	Nature of accommodation.
1	2	3	4	5
	Cuddalore Division —cont.  Cuddalore Taluk —cont.			
19	Kullancháradi * ...	L.F.D.	Álappák-kam.	Thatched roof; two rooms, one bath room, verandahs and kitchen with store room and stable; furnished with table.
20	Kurinjippádi * ...	Do.	Do.	Tiled roof; one room, bath room, store room, verandahs and kitchen with stable thatched; furnished with one table.
21	Panruti † ...	Do.	Panruti ...	Tiled roof; two rooms, two bath rooms, store room, verandahs, kitchen and stable; furnished.
22	Tiruvadi ‡ ...	P.W.D.	Do. ...	Tiled roof; one room, two bath rooms, kitchen and stable; furnished with square table, long arm chair and two arm chairs.
23	Vánamádévi ‡ ...	Do.	Nellikuppam.	Do. do.
	TINDIVANAM DIVISION.  Tindivanam Taluk.			
24	Gingee § ...	L.F.D.	Tindivanam.	Tiled roof; one room, dining room, bath room, kitchen and temporary pandal in front; furnished.
25	Marakkánam § ...	Do.	Do.	Tiled roof; two rooms, two bath rooms, front verandah rooms, front verandah, kitchen and stable; furnished.
26	Shánikulam    ...	F.D. ...	Do.	Tiled roof; a big room and two bath rooms; no furniture.
27	Tindivanam ¶ ...	L.F.D.	Do.	Tiled roof; two rooms, two dressing rooms, two bath rooms, verandahs, kitchen, stable and out-house; fully furnished.

\* No charges

† Charges per diem : 8 annas for an adult; 12 annas for a married couple.

‡ No charge for officers on duty; intended for the use of inspecting officers.

§ Charges per diem : 8 annas.

|| Free and available when not occupied by the officers of the department.

¶ Charges per diem : Rs. 1.

## XXXVI.—List of Travellers' Bungalows—cont.

Serial number.	Taluks and stations.	By whom maintained.	Nearest railway station, if any.	Nature of accommodation.
1	2	3	4	5
	TINDIVANAM DIVISION—cont. <i>Tindivanam Taluk</i> —cont.			
28	Tindivanam * ...	L.F.D.	Tindivanam.	Tiled roof; two rooms, three verandah rooms, bath rooms with verandah front and rear, store room, closet and temporary kitchen; no furniture.
	<i>Tiruvannāmalai Taluk.</i>			
29	Chengam † ...	F.D. ...	Tiruvannāmalai.	Tiled roof; two rooms and a bath room; furnished.
30	Kavuttumulai † ...	Do. ...	Do.	Tiled roof; a big room with bath room; no furniture.
31	Kóttakulam ‡ ...	L.F.D.	Do.	Thatched roof; room, bath room, four verandahs and stable; no furniture.
32	Mólapat † ...	F.D. ...	Do.	Tiled roof; two big rooms and bath room without out-houses; furnished.
33	Mórkulam ‡ ...	L.F.D.	Agaram Sibbandi.	Thatched roof; one room and four verandahs; no furniture.
34	Núkkāmbādi ‡ ...	Do.	Tandarai ...	Thatched roof; one room and four verandahs; no furniture.
35	Páó'chal ‡ ...	Do.	Tiruvannāmalai.	Thatched roof; one room, bath room, stable and four verandahs; furnished with two chairs, easy chair, cot, table and tripod.
36	Paramanandal † ...	F.D. ...	Do.	Thatched roof; one small room and bath room; no furniture.
37	Pennattár ‡ ...	L.F.D.	Do.	Thatched roof; one room and bath room; furnished with two chairs, easy chair, cot, table and tripod.
38	Tandrámpattu ‡ ...	Do.	Do.	Thatched roof; one room and four verandahs; no furniture.
39	Veraiyúr ‡ ...	Do.	Tandarai ...	Thatched roof; one room, bath room and four verandahs; no furniture.

\* No charges.

† Free and available when not occupied by the officers of the department.

‡ Charges per diem: 4 annas.

XXXVI.—*List of Travellers' Bungalows—cont.*

Serial number.	Taluks and stations.	By whom maintained.	Nearest railway station, if any.	Nature of accommodation.
1	2	3	4	5
	TINDIVANAM DIVISION— <i>cont.</i>			
	<i>Villupuram Taluk.</i>			
40	Kolliyanūr * ...	L.F.D.	Valavanūr.	Thatched roof; five rooms; no furniture.
41	Valudāvūr * ...	Do.	Kanda-mangalam.	Tiled roof; two rooms, two dressing rooms, two bath rooms, verandahs, kitchen, stable and latrine; no furniture.
42	Vānūr * ...	Do.	Do.	Thatched roof; hall, bath room, verandah and kitchen; no furniture.
43	Vikravāndi * ...	Do.	Vikravāndi.	Tiled roof; two rooms, bath room, verandah with kitchen and stable thatched; furnished with arm chair, three tables and cot.
44	Villapuram † ...	Do.	Villapuram.	Tiled roof; one hall, two rooms, two bath rooms, verandahs, kitchen and stable; furnished.
	TIRUKKÓYILŪR DIVISION.			
	<i>Kallakurchi Taluk.</i>			
45	Anumanandal ‡ ...	L.F.D.	Tiruk-kóyilūr.	Tiled roof; hall, bath room, verandah and kitchen; no furniture.
46	Chinna Salem § ...	Do.	Do.	Tiled roof; two rooms, two bath rooms, kitchen, stable and verandah; fully furnished.
47	Kallakurchi § ...	Do.	Do.	Do. do.
48	Kulpādi    ...	F.D. ...	Do.	Tiled roof; two small rooms; no furniture.
	<i>Tirukkóyilūr Taluk.</i>			
49	Arasūr ‡ ...	L.F.D.	Villapuram.	Thatched roof; one hall, two bath rooms, two verandahs, kitchen and stable; no furniture.

\* Charges per diem: 8 annas.

† Charges per diem: Re. 1.

‡ Charges per diem: 4 annas.

§ Charges per diem: Re. 1 for an adult and Re. 1-8-0 for a married couple.

|| Free and available when not occupied by the officers of the department.

## XXXVI.—List of Travellers' Bungalows—cont.

Serial number.	Taluks and stations.	By whom maintained.	Nearest railway station, if any.	Nature of accommodation.
1	2	3	4	5
	<p>திருக்கோயிலூர் DIVISION—cont.</p> <p>திருக்கோயிலூர் Taluk —cont.</p>			
50	Elavanásúr * ...	L.F.D.	Tiruk-kóyilūr.	Thatched roof; one hall, two bath rooms, verandah, kitchen and stable; furnished with chair and table.
51	Periyasivalai * ...	Do.	Villupuram.	Thatched roof; hall, verandahs, kitchen and stable; furnished with table and chair.
52	Tirukkóyilūr anicut †	P.W.D.	Tiruk-kóyilūr.	Tiled roof; hall, two bed rooms, two bath rooms, front verandah, kitchen and stable; furnished.
53	Ulundúrpéttai ‡ ...	L.F.D.	Panruti ...	Tiled roof; two halls, four bath rooms, two verandahs and kitchen with stable thatched.

\* Charges per diem : 4 annas.

† No charge for officers on duty; intended for the use of inspecting officers.

‡ Charges per diem : Re. 1.